

Actor\_film maker dies at 75

PARIS (R) — Actor and film maker Jacques Tati who made the world laugh with comic masterpieces such as Mr. Hulot's Holidays died at his home near Paris Thursday night, French radio said Friday. He was 75. A tall gangling man who made physical awkwardness a trademark, Tati used comedy and satire as a vehicle. But his message was serious. Playtime, which he made in 1968 and which attacked the sterility of modern materialism, puzzled French audiences and marked the beginning of a decline in his reputation in France. But recently a new generation began to discover his films and to contribute to a revival in regard for him.

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Price: Jordan 100 fils; Syria 1 pound; Lebanon 1 pound; Saudi Arabia 1.50 riyals; UAE 1.50 dirhams; Great Britain 25 perce

### Somalia will not attend OAU summit

MOGADISHU (R) - Somalia will not attend the forthcoming African Summit in Tripoli because of what it termed Libya's support for international terrorism and its interference in other countries' affairs, an official spokesman announced Friday. He said the Somali government decided to boycott the summit of the Organisation of African Unity (OAU), scheduled to take place on Nov. 23-26, at a meeting chaired by President Mohamed Siad Barre Thursday night. President Siad Barre gave the same reason for not attending the aborted OAU Summit in Tripoli last July, which failed to draw a quorum mainly through the presence of a delegation from the Polisario Front, fighting Morocco for control of the Western Sahara.

### Western ambassadors to boycott Red Square parade

MOSCOW (R) - Ambassadors of most Western countries will boycott the Soviet Union's Red Square military parade on Sunday for the third straight year in pro-test at Soviet military involvement in Afghanistan. Western diplomats said the ambassadors of the United States and other NATO members, with the exception of Greece and Turkey, would send lower-ranking representatives to the Nov. 7 rally which marks the 65th anniversary of the Bolshevik Revolution. The ambassadors of Japan and Australia will also stay away, diplomats said, but it was not immediately known if China would observe its traditional boycott of the rally, in view of recent calks on improving Sino-Soviet relations. Scandinavian sources said the ambassadors of NATO members Norway, Denmark and Iceland as well as neutral Sweden and Finland would be at the par-

### Kissinger criticises Reagan government

NEW YORK (R) - Former Secretary of State Henry Kissinger Friday criticised the Reagan administration for its willingness to sell grain to the Soviet Union and its opposition to the Siherian natural gas pipeline into Western Europe. Dr. Kissinger, secretary of state under Republican Presidents Richard Nixon and Gerald Ford, said in a New York speech that the present Republican administration's ban on exports for the pipeline was "incorrect." He said U.S. grain sales to Moscow "certainly give the Soviets something they should not have obtained." Dr. Kissinger said the Soviet Union could wage a successful con-. ventional war in Western Europe and probably could take the entire continent. On the Middle East he said conditions for peace negotiations in the region had never been better but that Jordan had to participate in the peace process.

### Reagan appoints new energy secretary

to replace the retiring James Edwards. The White House also said Energy Department and dis-tributing its functions among other government agencies. Mr. the Interior Department. He will have to be confirmed in his new post by the Senate.

### iraq downs Iranian plane

BEIRUT (R) - Iraq said it downed an Iranian fighter plane in a doglight Friday morning inside Iranian territory at the head of the Guif. A initiary spokesman quoted by the official Iraq News Agency said the plane was seen exploding in the air over Khormusa,

# King: Recognition of Israel contingent on Arab rights

AMMAN (J.T.) — His Majesty King Hussein, in an interview with British Broadcasting Corporation (BBC) Television on Thursday, said that the acceptance of Israel as a state in the Middle East depends on its recognition of Arab people's rights, and that a Palestine Liberation Organisation (PLO) conditional recognition of Israel may help the Palestinian cause.

In reply to a question on his recent talks with PLO Chairman Yasser Arafat, the King said that the talks presented both with a cbance, perhaps for the first time, to talk frankly and with clarity, and to work together closely. He said that Jordan and the PLO would continue to coordinate policies and that Jordan is still committed to the 1974 Rabat summit conference resolutions. Jordan would not talk on behalf of the Palestinians without a clear mandate from them and the Arab World,

To a question on Palestinian self-determination, and whether the King thinks that Israel will accept the principle of an ind-ependent Palestinian state if the Palestinians make such a choice through a referendum in the West Bank, the King stressed that Israel has no right whatsoever to enforce/ its will on the occupied territories. He added that the territories and people should have their sovereignty. Such was the case when the occupied Egyptian territories were returned to Egypt, and Resolution 242 specifies the inadmissibility of the seizure of other people's land by force, the King said. He added that he could not see why Israel should be allowed to interfere in matters concerning the future of the occupied ter-

On the Palestinians' future relationship with Jordan, the King said that he is not as concerned with what the Israelis or Americans might want as with putting the Jordanian-Palestinian relationship in its right order -- something which is important not only to the two peoples, but also to the region and to world peace.

ion, the King said that the Fez A rab peace plan was based on the United Nation's General Assembly and Security Council res-olutions, on the 1948 Partition plan, which called for the establishment of an Arab state as well as a Jewish one-Palestine and Israel. At the same time, President Reagan's initiative called for the opening of a dialogue on the Middle East conflict, the King pointed out. The Arab peace plan was in no way a response to the U.S. proposals, but crystallised what the Arabs believed was the basis for a just and durable peace in the region, the King added. The two main concerns for Jordan at the present stage, the King said, are the Jordanian-Palestinian relationship, which is being worked out, and the removing of obstacles obstructing the path to a direct dialogue between the U.S. government and the PLO.

Whether the King has been able to get the Palestinians and the PLO to recognise Israel's existence in the region, the King replied that it is not up to him to convince Mr. Arafat to it, and added that the issue had been discussed, and it is for the PLO to act in a way to serve the Palestinian cause.

King Hussein said that he believes U.S. President Ronald Reagan is serious and determined about moving the Middle East peace process forward, but that On peace proposals for the reg- there was a need to continue talks



to clarify points.

The King said that be believed there would be real peace in the area if Israel withdrew from the territories it occupied in 1967, but that ending the state of belligerency would come first.

Full text of the interview will be published in tomorrow's Jordan

# Bethlehem mayor fully support Jordan-PLO rapprochement

By Samira Kawar Special to the Jordan Times

AMMAN — Bethlehem Mayor Elias Freij said Thursday that he fully supports the rapprochement which began last October between Jordan and the Palestine Liberation Organisation (PLO) and called for further Jordanian-Palestinian cooperation and coo-

Mr. Freij, who ended a oneweek visit to Jordan Friday, told the Jordan Times that the majority of people in the occupied West Bank strongly favour the arrival at an agreement between Jordan and the Palestinian leadership on a joint political framework that would link Jordan and the occupied territories. He said that although there

were some Palestinians in the West Bank who held that the establishment of an independent Palestinian state should precede discussions of the type of link this state should have with Jordan. most people were in favour of an agreement over a joint Jordanian-Palestinian framework as a prelude to negotiations with the U.S. because such an agreement would "facilitate neg-

He said that he did not believe such a detailed framework had been arrived at during talks between the Palestinian leadership and the Jordanian government in October.

"If such a detailed agreement on a joint Palestinian framework has been reached, we, at least, have not yet heard of it," he said. He said that he fully supported

U.S. President Reagan's Sept. 1 peace proposals because they represented the first step of its kind ever to be taken by the U.S. which carried the full authority of the U.S. president himself. Time. he added, was not on the side of the Palestinians in the occupied territories because Israel had already seized 50 per cent of the West Bank for settlement purposes.

The general feeling in the West Bank at present, he said, was that anything that promises to ride us of Israeli occupation is accepiable.

Events in Lebanon last summer have proved that the Arabs do not have a military option open to them to regain the occupied territories, so that peaceful negotiations are the only option left,

He added that the 8-point Arab summit Fez proposals were com-



Mr. Elias Freij

mendable and a good raisis for peace theoretically, but by quastioned its chances of being imp-

"We want dialogue with anyone who will support us," he said and called for further Arab-U.S. dis-

"It has become essential forlowing the visit of the sevenmember Arab Follow-Un Committee to Washington that dialogue between Palestinians and Jordanians on the one hand and the U.S. on the other should get

# EEC president arrives today

By a Jordan Times Staff Reporter

AMMAN - Danish Foreign Minister Uffa Ellemann-Jensen, who is current chairman of the European Community Council of Ministers, will arrive in Amman from Lebanon Saturday for a three-day visit.

He will meet Saturday aftemoon with Foreign Minister Marwan Al Qasem. Sunday morning, he will meet with His Royal Highness Crown Prince Hassan, following which he will meet with

BEIRUT (R) - U.S., French, and

Italian troops backed up the Leb-

anese army in patrolling Christian

east Beirut Friday in the bid to

show that it, like predominantly

Muslim west Beirut, is now under

East Beirut had been policed

and largely administered by

right-wing Christian militiamen

since Lebanon's 1975-76 civil war

and was largely untouched last

summer by Israeli attacks on the

Palestinian commandos in west

After the commando eva-

cuation the official Lebanese army

searched west Beirut and found

Lebanese government control.

Odeh. He is expected to be rec- der Yasser Arafat. eived by His Majesty King Hussein on Sunday afternoon.

gan's Sept. I peace proposals and munity could become closer. on Jordan's stand regarding these

council of ministers, said Friday he

Ready to meet Arafat BEIRUT (R) - Uffe Ellemann-Jensen, current president of the European Community (EEC)

U.S., French, Italian troops patrol E. Beirut

Information Minister Adnan Abu was ready to meet Palestinian lea-But Mr. Ellemann-Jensen, who

is also Danish foreign minister. The Jordan Times learned that said the Palestine Liberation Orgthe Danish foreign minister's talks anisation (PLO) should make a with Jordanian officials will con-centrate on U.S. President Rea-before its relations with the com-

> Speaking at a news conference in Beirut, he indicated that the PLO should publicly recognise Israel's right to exist. Mr. Ellemann-Jensen is here to

Lebanese government.

show the EEC's support for the The second stage will he ina-

tre, in addition to 200 workshops

sible in one area, to he provided

at Sahab Industrial Estate

of Industry and Trade Walid Asfour Thursday inspected works at setting-up their enterprises in the Sahab Industrial Estate, the first stage of which is expected to be accomplished by mid-1983. The two ministers listened to a briefing by Industrial Estates Corporation Director Dr. Faiz Suheimat on the project's progress, aimed at concentrating the highest number of industries posected to have been covered by

with all the necessary services. The new project occupies 2,500 dunums, and will be carried out on three stages. Dr. Suheimai said. The present stage includes the building of a vocational training centre, a polytechnic, a medical cen-

employing 5,000 workers. ugurated in early 1984, after the senior officials.

# AMMAN (Petra) — Minister of conclusion of studies and plans related to it, Dr. Suheimat added.

Investors are increasingly area, as it helps save a good percentage of capital cost, in addition to time and effort. 17 per cent of the first-stage land has been rented for the construction of different industries. Applications for renting new parts are being studied, and the whole area is exp-

> The project, carried out by a workers, 43 per cent of which are

The two ministers were accompanied through their inspection tour by Ministry of Labour Under-Secretary Tayseer Abdul Jaber, and the ministry's

John Paul, in the most lavish spectacle so far of his 10-day visit to Spain, Friday beatified a nun who devoted her life to helping the poorest of the poor in Andalusia. Southern Spain greeted the

pontiff with flamenco dancers and eastanets, and boy dancers from Seville cathedral performed one of the Roman Catholic Church's strangest rituals before the pon-

beatified Sister Angela of the Cross before more than half a mil-

SEVILLE, Spain (R) - Pope lion people congregated in the fairground which is the scene of Seville's annual spring Feria devoted

> In his sermon, the Pope spoke about the poverty behind the on the edge of the cities.

open-air altar decorated with one of Seville cathedral's finest silver

to horses and dancing.

romance of southern Spain when he recalled how Sister Angela and her nuns cared for impoverished peasant families who left the countryside to live in miserable hovels The pontiff officiated at an

Israel Friday to halt its plans to build five more Jewish settlements on the occupied West Bank, a for-

The Israeli government should stop without delay these destructive policies and observe its obligations towards international law and United Nations resthe official Middle East News

It described the plans, which were disclosed on Wednesday by Israeli Deputy Prime Minister and Housing Minister David Levy, as a new escalation of attempts to wreck the peace process in the

Middle East. "The plans are a desperate attempt to continue the Israeli scheme which is aimed at finishing off all legal rights of the Palestinian

MENA also quoted Egypt's Minister of State for Foreign Affairs Boutros Ghali as saying the Israeli plans have dealt a new blow to President Reagan's peace proposals which called for a freeze on Jewish settlement in the occupied Arab territories.

people," the statement said.

Dr. Ghali also called on the United States to take whatever measures it deemed suitable to time and time again." he said. stop what he called "damaging Israeli practices."

Mr. Reagan's peace initiative, announced last September, called for Palestinian self-government in the West Bank and Gaza Strip in

association with Jordan. Israel rejected the American proposal out of hand, saying it constituted a threat to its security.

Israel's latest settlement plans for the West Bank are expected to further strain the already cool relwhich signed a peace treaty in

The semi-official daily Al Ahram quoted Dr. Ghali as saying Egypt would not resume the stafled talks with Israel on Patestinian autonomy unless Jordan and the Palestinians join in. The talks, aimed at granting

estinians in the West Bank and Gaza Strip, have achieved little progress since they started more than three years ago. They were provided for in the

1978 United States-sponsored Camp David agreements between Egypt and Israel.

ister Michael Dekel said Friday that Israel regarded its settlements on the occupied Arab West Bunk and Gaza as an integral part of its defence network and would build more despite international opp-

Twenty new settlements would go up in the occupied areas by the middle of next year, he told reporters. A further 40 would be established by 1985, housing about

Israel has put up more than 100

settlements in which about 25,000 people live since Prime Minister

in the settlement policy, saying it endangered Israeli relations with the United States and Egypt.

uda Ben Meir expressed surprise at the criticism.

# Amsterdam police storm tourist bureau, arrest

WASHINGTON (R) - President Reagan Friday named Donald Hodel as his new energy secretary the president would continue to pursue his goal of abolishing the Hodel, a former energy consultant, is now under-secretary of

# AMSTERDAM (R) — A group of 10 unarmed Turkish youths occupied the Turkish Tourist Bur-

eau in Amsterdam and seized two hostages Friday but were arrested by police after barely 90 minutes. The Turks, aged from 14 to 20, said they were protesting against the proposed new Turkish con-

No one was hurt in the incident. which ended when armed plainclothes police burst into the building through doors and groundfloor windows.

The occupation at first worried Dutch police in view of this week's armed occupation of the Turkish consulate in Cologne. Left-wing Turkish gunmen beld 70 people hostage there for 16 hours before surrendering Thursday to West German police. But police sources in Amsterdam said negotiations with the occupiers soon revealed they were unarmed and inexperienced.

The youths, who police said were likely to be charged with hostage-taking, claimed to belong

provoking Muslim charges that the authorities were being one-But, with President Amin

Gemayel trying to restore national unity, the army moved into east Beirut this week and established a symbolic presence as it set up roadblocks at key points.

The foreign troops of the three-nation peace force sent in small patrols to back them up. Local Christian militiamen agreed a roadside stall.

Herengracht, one of Amsterdam's

and we hope it will end pea-

cefully," a police spokesman said.

"We have not yet decided whether

to bring in the anti-terrorist

The Turks said they belonged to

Devsol, one of the more radical

Turkish left-wing groups. Their

action was to protest against the

proposed new constitution in Tur-

key, they told police and jou-

around the Tourist Bureau on the

A woman employee of the bur-

Police said they were neg-

eau escaped during the takeover, which took place about midday.

otiating with the Turks by tel-

ephone. The occupiers were also

addressing the crowd behind the

police cordon with megaphones,

occupations of diplomatic and

There have been intermittent

eyewitnesses said.

The takeover was not violent

main canals.

squad.

Herengracht.

to withdraw to their barracks. tons of weapons and ammunition. It also arrested about 1,000 peo-However, these men of the 'Lebanese Forces," the Christian East Beirut was not searched,

military alliance, remained visible Friday, unarmed on principal streets and carrying U.S.-made M-16 assault rifles when guarding militia barracks.

The atmosphere was relaxed despite a warning from the militia radio Thursday that east Beirutis should not establish close relations with the foreign troops.

injuries. They surrendered after

The Tourist Bureau in Ams-

terdam is run by the Turkish gov-

ernment and is the responsibility

of the Turkish embassy in The

Evren ends campaign

15 hours of negotiations.

Red-bereted French soldiers even took time off for a drink-of freshly-squeezed carrot juice from

# Pope beatifies Sister Angela

Anani, Asfour inspect work

The Pope celebrated mass and

### will automatically install Gen. Evren as president for seven years with wide powers to override a one-house parliament. It will also set limits on personal liberties, curb trade unions, and

allow Gen. Evreo's four col-

leagues on the ruling National

Security Council to remain in inf-ANKARA (R) - Turkey's milluential positions as presidential itary leader, Gen. Kenan Evren, Friday wound up an intensive The constitution, which opens campaign to drum up support for a the way for parliamentary elenew constitution expected to be ctions promised by spring 1983, Police cordoned off the area approved in a national refhad been criticised by newspapers. erendum on Sunday. politicians, trade unionists and

"For the sake of your future and academics who complained that it for the sake of your children we did not amount to full democracy. want you to vote yes," Gen. Evren But since rejection of the consaid in a radio and television addstitution could mean an indefinite ress after a 12-day campaign durextension of military rule, most ing which he spoke in a dozen citpredictions are for a 60 to 80 per

The proposed constitution is expected to receive a comfortable majority in the referendum, the first time Turks will have been to the polls since the 1980 military

There have been no reports of violent protest in Turkey against the constitution, not even from left-wing groups which took over

cent vote in favour.

clauses in the document; which constitution, saying they wanted a return to the savage political vio-

lence that prompted the coup.

"If you hear someone has voted

no, grab him by the collar and ask him why," he said in Friday's bro-Final results of the referendum

are expected to be announced on Monday evening. Gen. Evren's main theme has been that the constitution is needed to ensure a strong government

with the power to prevent the ret-

um of political violence. He has attacked former political leaders, who under the constitution will be banned from politics for 10 years.

The general said they had allowed the country to slip into a situation where up to 25 people were dying every day in political shootings and bombings.

All political parties were disbanded after the coup and new ones are not expected to be allowed to form until early next year.

Gen. Evren has also made it clear that Turkey's military rulers will not relinquish power for some control for at least seven years to

# Malaysian minister arrives in Amman AMMAN (J.T.) — Malaysia's

Minister of Interior and Deputy Prime Minister Dato Husa Haitham arrived in Amman Friday on a two-day visit. Mr. Haitham will hold talks with his Jordanian counterpart Ahmad Obeidat concerning cooperation between the two countries.

The Malaysian minister is accompanied by Ministry of Foreign Affairs Under-Secretary Mon Jamaledin, Hussein Ibn Mahmoud, a member of the Malaysian gislative council.

ber of the Malaysian parliament in addition to senior officials from the Ministry of Interior. The Malaysian delegation was received by Mr. Obeidat and ins-

erior Under-Secretary Ahanad Al-Agaileh, high-ranking officials of the Interior Ministry and kialaysian Honorary Consul in Jordan Abdul Hay Maral' Later in the evening, Mr. Majali

gave a dinner-party at his house in honour of the Malaysian minister. The dinner was at a feet by a nber of sent a bookeness

# Ibn Mohammad Nasser, a mem- icials. Odeh discusses arrangements for Fertiliser Complex

mical Fertilisers Company, in a to open on Nov. 25.

AMMAN (Petra) - The admi- ential arrangements for the cheinistrative council of Jordan Che-mical fertiliser complex scheduled

meeting held Thursday chaired by The council also discussed pro-National Planning Council Cha-irman Hanna Odeh discussed ess-tory.

# Egypt asks Israel to ston building settlements

CAIRO (R) - Egypt appealed to ations between Egypt and Israel. eign ministry statement said.

olutions," the statement issued by autonomy to 1.3 million Pai-Agency (MENA) said.

Israeli Deputy Agriculture Min-

osition.

80,000 residents. "There is nothing new in these plans, which we have announced

Menachem Begin came to power The small centrist Shinui (change) Party called Friday for a halt

Deputy Foreign Minister Yeh-

other foreign buildings in Ams- coup. the Turkish Consulate in Cologne terdam by protesters in the past But the military authorities an inlet east of the Iranian oil town of Abadan. The air battle to a small Turkish left-wing orgthis week and the official Turkish anisation called Devsol. few years, but they have ended have taken no chances. They bantime, saying they must remain in Tourist Bureau in Amsterdam The two hostages were the dirpeacefully after a few hours. ned any campaigning for a no vote came after both sides in the 25-Armed Turks who took over the and barred criticism of Gen. oversee the return to elected govector and an employee of the burmonth-old Gulf war reported Turkish Consulate in Cologne Evren's speeches on the con-Throughout his tour, Gen. ernment and ensure the new concau, which is run by the Turkish heavy fighting in a border area Evren attacked opponents of the stitution is not altered. fired in the air and caused several stitution as well as criticism of key government and stands on the west of the Iranian city of Dezful.

# Masri outlines public works programmes

AMMAN (Petra) — Public 1982 -- has "witnessed the com-Works Minister Awni Al Masri. chaired a meeting Thursday at the ministry to discuss the ministry's; achievements in various programmes, and to outline future development projects. The meeting was attended by Ministry Under-Secretary Mutaz Al Bilbeisi, heads of ministry departments and directorates, in addition to a number of project engineers in the ministry.

Mr. Masri gave a detailed outline of the ministry's projects during the first stage-late 1980 to early 1981. Efforts mostly concentrated on revising past plans and restructuring organisational ministry works, the minister said. The second stage-started early pletion of all projects, revising old methods and replacing old ones by modernised scientific ones," he

As a ministry with technical requirements in the first place, supply of basic information regarding new projects, and col-lecting of classified data have proved necessary for analysis processes that are to precede planning and programming of future min-istry projects, Mr. Masri said.

Following up current works, together with administrative reorganisation, and the issuing of the new governmental works regulation included have marked the present stage, the minister added. The restructuring of adm-

ulted in the setting-up of a general maintenance company, a concrete construction company, and a company for renting earthmoving equipment and mac-hinery, in addition to the formulation of construction higher council regulations and specifying the council's responsibilities and

The third stage, the minister said, will mark adherence to laws and regulations, and reliance on specified data and information to guarantee effective overseeing and subtle planning and programming of future projects.

Decentralisation of ministry responsibilities will be taken into

mistrative organisation has res- account, and further authorisation of specialised bodies and directorates will be observed, he said.

> The ministry suffers a lack of specialised experience for the study, design and programming of ministry projects, Mr. Masri said and called upon all ministry engmeers with qualifications for such specialised works to apply their abilities in the related field of

According to new ministry regulations, contractors will have to present their invokes for work completed in the current year according to a classified performa issued by the ministry, prior to Dec.

# Malhas delivers lecture on basic health services

AMMAN (Petra) - Minister of Health Zuhair Malhas delivered a lecture Friday at the Islamic Hospital on the ministry's services to citizens and its role in the field of basic health care.

Dr. Malhas noted that the nnmber of those who are currently studying medicine abroad is rapidly increasing.

Several officials of the Ministry of Health in addition to many doctors attended the lecture.

# Mufti urges public role in development

AMMAN (Petra) — Social Development Minister In'am Al Mufti Thursday said that the citizen's attention "should extend from his own house and family to his neighbourhood,

city and country."

In a lecture delivered at the Home of Garden Club, Mrs. Mufti said that indlvidual efforts should be organised into collective voluntary activity is the service of the community at both the off-

icial and public levels.

The club formed a committee aiming et drafting e plan to motivate voluntar

# Road accidents expected to go up in coming years

AMMAN (Petra) - Traffic Department Director Col. Ahmad Abul Saud said Thursday that road accidents are expected to increase in the coming five years.

Collision occupies the highest percentage in road accidents, followed by car run-overs and crashes, Col. Saud said. Pedestrians come first among the injured, passengers follow and drivers are the least effected, he said, adding that most accidents occur between 12 noon, and four in the afternoon, and to a lesser extent between 8 and 9

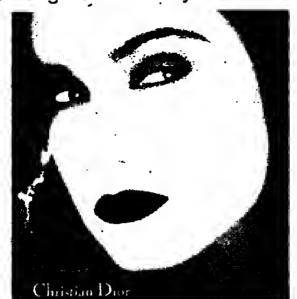
o clock in the morning. Flat, straight and one-way roads, particularly multi-lane ones, also witness road accidents, especially where there is a traffic-officer, Col.

Five per cent of the accidents are caused by foreign drivers, while 10 per cent are originated by non-licenced drivers, he added.

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19:02 Saturday Special 19:09 Book Choice 19:15 The Magic of 19:45 Sports
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News About Britain 20:15 Radio Newsreel 20:30 Dear Buitus 21:30 Album Time 21:45 Gems for the Piano 22:09 World News 22:09 Commentary 22:15 Good Books 22:30 Elisabeth Sod-erstrom 23:15 Sagittarius Rising 23:30 People and Politics 24:00 World News 24:69 From Our Own Correspondent 90:30 New Ideas 90:40 Reflections 90:45

Sports Round-up 01:00 World News 01:09 Commentary 01:15 Letterbox

VOICE OF AMERICA 05:00 The Breakfast Show: 17:00 News and This Week 17:30 Press Conference USA 18:00 Special English; News, Words, and Their Stories, Feature: Short Stories 18:30 New York, New York 19:00 Weekend 29:00 Special Eng-lish 20:30 New York, New York 21:00 News and This Week 21:30 Press Conference USA 22:00 Special English; news/words and their stories 22:15 Music USA (Jazz) 23:80 Weekend

# WHAT'S GOING ON

**TODAY'S EVENTS** FILM

**CULTURAL CENTRES** 

4.00 p.m.). Closed Tuesdays.

\* The French Film Week, at the Amman Chamber of Industry. Pile ou Face, a film by R. Enrico, at 8:30 p.m. Arabic

Soviet Cultural Centre Y.W.M.A. 664251 Amman Municipal Library .... 36111 University of Jordan Library .. 84355

# MUSEUMS

Felklore Massam: Jewelry and cos-tumes over 100 years old. Also mossics from Madaba and Jerash (4th to 18th centuries). The Roman Theatre, Ammen. Opening hours: 9.00 a.m. - 5 p.m. Year-round. Tel. 51760. Jordan Archaeological Minerum: Has an excellent collection of the antiquities of Jordan, Jabel Al Qal's (Citadel Hill). Opening hours: 9.00 a.m. - 5.00 p.m. (Fridays and official holidays 10.00 a.m. Jordan National Gallery: Comains a col-lection of paintings, ceramics, and scu-lpture by contemporary Islamic artists lpture by contemporary Islamic artists from most of the Muslim countrieand a from most of the Muskim countrieand a collection of paintings by 19th Century orientalist artists. Mustazah, Jabal Laweihdeh. Opening hours: 10.00 a.m. 1.30 p.m. and 3.30 p.m. - 6.00 p.m. Closed Tuesdays. Tel. 30128.

Military Museum: Collection of military memorabilia dating from the Arab Revolt of 1916. Sports City, Amman. Opening hours 9 a.m.-4 p.m. Closed Saturdays. Tel. 664240.

Popular Life of Jordan Museum: 100 to 150 year old items such as costumes, weapons, musical instruments, etc. ing bours: 9.00 a.m. - 5.00 p.m.

# SERVICE CLUBS

Lions Amman Club. Meetings every first and third Wednesday at the Intcrontinental Hotel, 1.30 p.m.
Lions Philadelphia Clab. Meetings
every second and fourth Wednesday at the Grand Palace Hotel, I.30 p.m. Palladelphia Rotary Club. Maetings every Wednesday at the Holiday Inn. 1:30 p.m.
1:30 p.m.
1:30 p.m.
1:30 p.m.
Rotary Chab. Meetings every Tuesday at the Intercontinental Hotel, 2:00 p.m.
Rayal Automobile Chab. Jabel Ammen,
Eighth Circle. Tel. 315261.

# CHURCHES

St. Joseph Church (Roman Catholic) Jabel Amman, tel. 24590. Church of the Amenication (Roman Catholic) Jabel Luwelb-eh, 37440. De la Salle Church (Roman Catholic) Jabel Hussein, 661757. Charch of the Assumciation (Greek Orthodox) Abdall, 23541. Angliess Church (Church of the Redeemer) Jabai Amman, 43453. Armenian Catholic Church Ashrafieh, Armenian Orthodox Church Ashrafieh. 75261. St. Ephraku Church (Syrian Orthodox) Ashrafieh, 71751. Ammar International Church (Interdenominational): meets at Southern Baptist School in Shmeisani, 663249.

# PRAYER TIMES

. (Servise) Shuruq Dhuhr

# FOR THE TRAVELLER

Cairo (EA)

# AMMAN AIRPORT

This information is supplied by Alla Information department at Amman Airport, sel. 92203-6, where it should alw-

# ARRIVALS

Cairo (RJ)
...... Aqaba (RJ)
..... Abu Ohabi (RJ) Karachi, Dubal (RJ) ..... Dhahran (RJ) . Kuwait (RJ) 10:15 Abu Dhabi, Doha (GA) . Abu Dhabi (SA 1436 Kuwait (KAC Cairo (RJ 14:15 Frankfurt, Geneva (RJ) 17:15 New York, Vienna (R.) Rome (Alitalia Athens (GA 20:30 Beirgt (MEA) Baghdad (RJ) .... Cairo (RJ)

# DEPARTURES

.... Lamaca, Frankfun (LH) .. Agaba (RJ) Scirut, Paris (AF) Vicana, New York (RJ) Athens (GA 11:30 . Paris. London (RJ Frankfurt, Brussels (RJ) Geneva, Paris (RJ) 12:15 12:15 . Catro (EA) Madrid (RJ) ... Cairo (RJ) 12:30

### .... Bahrsin, Abu Dhabi (GA) 19:30 20:00 20:15

01:15

# MONEY EXCHANGE

•		
Local sell	buy rate	s in E
Belgian franc	73.21	73
Dutch guilder	. 131.3/	131.
Egyptian guinea	360/	363
French franc	50.3/	50.
Iraci dinar	. 631.6/	642
Italian lire (for 100)	_ 24 N	2
Japanese yen (for 100)	131/	131
Kuwaiti dinar	1227.5/	
Lebanese lira	84.7/	85.
Omani riyal	1039	105
Qatari riyal	00 2	10
Saudi riyal	1053	105.
Swedish crown	48 7/	4
Swiss franc	103	16
Syrian lira	02.9	63.,
· UAE dirham	98.6/	99.
U.K. sterling pound	608.7/	612.
U.S. dellar	. 363.5/	365.
W. German mark	. 141.7/	142

# WEATHER

Bulletin supplied by the Department of Met-

It will be fair with the appearance of clouds at different attitudes. In Aqaba, northerly

Amman		h temperatur	
Acaba .			14
Deserts			
Jordan V	Valley	MIN. (4 MAY 17 JULY 18 MAY	15

Amman 28 per cent. Agaba 30 per cent.

# USEFUL TELEPHONE NOS.

**EMERGENCIES** Ambulance ...... 193, 75111 Traffic police 56390-1 Electric Power Co. 36381-2

# Municipal water service ...... 71125-8 HOSPITALS

Hussein Medical Centre \_ 213813-32 Khalidi Maternity, J. Amman 44281-4 Akleh Maternity, J. Amman ... 42441 Jahal Amman Maternity ...... Shmeisani Hospital University Hospital Dar A(-Shifa, J. Hussein ... 667158 Al-Mussher Hospital ...... 667227-9 The Islamic, Abdali ....... 665292 Al-Ahli, Abdali Italian, Al-Muhajreen ... Al-Bashir, I. Ashrafjeh . ..... 77101-3

### NIGHT DUTY AMMAN

**GENERAL**  
 Jordan Television
 73111

 Radio Jordan
 74111

 Ministry of Tourism
 42311
 Information Jordan and Middle East calls ...... Overseas calls ....

A( Salam pharmacy (24 hrs.) ... 36720

. 56585

63064

23427

661028

Barjawi pharmacy .... Qadiri pharmacy .... Al Kilani pharmacy ....

Al Buri taxi .....

Firas taxi

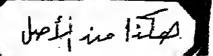
Al Mahd taxi ......

Dr. Hani Gharaibeh ...

Dr. Ghassan Al Fagih

# **MARKET PRICES**

Upperllower price in fils per kg.	Grapes (black)
Apple (African) 240 / 200	Grapefruit
Apple (American) 240 / 200	Guava 250 / 200
Apple (Double Red) 280 / 250	Lemon (local) 140 / 100
Apple (Golden) 160, 120	Melino
Apple (Japanese)	Meliow
Apple (Family 2.11.11.11.11.12.11.12.11)	Marrow (large) 160 / 140
Apple (Local)	Marrow (Stabil)
Apple (Starken) 160 / 120	VII/C3
Banana 260 / 200	Onion (dry) 100 / 80
Banana (Mokammar) 225 / 180	'
Beans 280 / 240	Опіов (green) .,
Bomali	Oranges 250 / 200
Cabbage 130 / 100	Oranges (Mandarine) 240 / 200
Carrot	. Otanges (shamouti) 140 / 100
Cauliflower (white) 160 / 120	Okra 440 / 380
Cocomber (large) 150 / 120	Pepper (Sweet)
Cucumber (small)	Pepper (Hot Green) 280 / 240
Dates	Potatoes 150 / 120
Eggplant (small) 180 / 140	Spinach
Garlic 500 / 400	Tomatoes
C	Tuesia 100 / 120



USSR commemorates 65th anniversary of October Revolution

# Soviet ambassador praises ties with Jordan

AMMAN - The Soviet-Jordanian; Friendship Society last Wednesday celebrated the 65th anniversary of the October Revolution. During a ceremony held at the society's offices, Soviet Ambassador to Jordan Rafik Nishanov praised ties between Jordan and his country and the "unity of our views." Following is the full text of the ambassador's speech:

"This year we celebrate the 65th anniversary of the Great October Socialists Revolution on the eve of another significant date--the 60th anniversary of the foundation of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (USSR). Both these historical events are closely connected with each other. Birth of the USSR is a result of the Great October victory which broke the chains of social and national oppression, inspired all the peoples of our country to independent historic creative work.

"The nations of the Soviet Union have seen for themselves that consolidating in one union multiplies their forces, speeds up social and economic development. It was clearly demonstrated in the period of industrialisation, agricultural collectivisation and cultural revolution. Shoulder to shoulder fraternal peoples courageously rose to the defence of their multinational motherland in the struggle against German fascism during the great patriotic war. All together they restored ruined in the war national economy. All together they solved giant tasks of the post-war fiveyear plans. And as a result, in the cause of the joint struggle for the defence of the fatherland and for comprehensive development of economy and culture a great fraternity of the working people and the feeling of a huge united family, indestructible friendship of the nations have shaped.

"History cannot name any other state which could have done so much in such a short period of time to comprehensive development of all nations and nationalities merged in it. Sixty years passed since the moment of the USSR foundation and all of them are marked by vigorous social and economic growth of the state. In 1981 the national income increased by 167 times than it was in 1922. The share of the USSR in international industrial production increased from one per cent in 1922 to 20 per cent now-

"The economy of all Soviet republics steady grows in the friendly family of the nations. At present each union republic has its complex well-developed economy: "Strong power hasis, advanced mechanical engineering, chemical industry, light and food industries equipped with upto-date machinery. The industrial production of the USSR increased hy 169 times in the period of Soviet power, in Belorussia--by 254 times, in Kazahstan--by 256 times, in Moldavia -- hy 304 times. in Kirgizia--by 379 times and in Armenia--by 420 times.

"The Soviet system, socialism doesn't lead to the loss of national individual image of peoples, cultural peculiarities, traditions, but on the contrary rises these distinguishing features to the level when they can turn to be a property of many other peoples. It's well known that each republic has its own unique face, original national character. All the nations and nationalities of the USSR keep up their peculiarities, language, traditions. At the same time. Soviet people, no matter what their nationalities are, have much in common that unites them into a monolithic whole.

"Our multimillion and multinational Soviet people is concerned with peaceful creative work and the entire foreign policy of the Soviet state from the very beginning was devoted to struggle for peace, international security, establishing relations of friendship and cooperation among all countries of the world.

"Vivid evidence of the peaceloving foreign policy of the Soviet Union is its new peaceful initiatives, which have been brought up in the speeches of the general secretary of the CPSU Central Committee, chairman of the Praesidium of the Supreme Soviet of the USSR comrade L.I. Brezhnev delivered in the Kremlin, Tashkent and Baku. These initiatives are aimed at elimination of the threat of nuclear war, further limitation of arms race as well as at - the establishment of a just and durable peace in different regions,

including the Middle East.

"Everybody knows that the Soviet Union consistently stands for a comprehensive political solution of the Arab-Israeli conflict, which would consider legitimate rights of all parties concerned and would base on well-known decisious of the Security Council and General Assembly of the United Nations.

"Soviet proposals on the Mid-dle East settlement actually completely coincide with the principles worked out by the all-Arab summit conference in Fez. They don't hide any selfish advantages and they have no other aim than to reach a comprehensive solution based on withdrawal of Israeli troops from all Arah territories occupied in 1967, including the east part of Jerusalem, ensuring the right of the Palestinians for selfdetermination and establishment of their independent state on the West Bank and in the Gaza Strip under the leadership of the PLO and thus to turn the Middle East from a gunpowder barrel into a zone of peaceful coexistence of states and peoples. Our initiatives are aimed to relieve the hotbed of tension, existing in this region. They are not aimed at splitting Arabs, hut at uniting them around the platform which goal is to eliminate consequences of the aggression and at the same time which answers the interests of independence, security and territorial integrity of all parties involved in the conflict. A special feature of the Soviet approach is that alongside with carefully balanced conditions of the settlement it points to the mecbanism for its preparation that is an international conference on the Middle East problem.

"Energies devoted by the Soviet Union to reach such a solution of the conflict are an malienable part of its consistent fight for elimination of the threat of war, deepening of the process of detente, for supporting peoples defending their freedom, independence and

"The Soviet Union considers peace to be the greatest all-human wealth. That's the reason for USSR readiness to cooperate actively with all peace-loving countries, with all peace-loving for-

"Our President comrade L.I. Brezhnev has said recently that 'it's impossible to prevent the threat of a new world war, to achieve strengthening of detente and to spread it through all the continents of our universe only by one-sided efforts. To safeguard peace it needs now more than ever before collective actions of all states-big and small, of all peaceloving powers despite of their ideology and political convictions'.

'Care for peace and international cooperation is a subject of special attention in the Soviet Union and the Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan. Visits of His Majesty King Hussein to the USSR last and this year, his meetings and talks with the Soviet leaders showed the unity of our views. in the struggle for peace and international security, for a just settlement of the Middle East conflict, for the earliest curbing of Israeli aggressor, for the defending of legitimate rights of the Arah peoples, for a wide development of bilateral mutually beneficial relations in all fields.

"It is my pleasure to stress that in the development of friendly relations between the USSR and Jordan, tendency for their further deepening and widening dominates. Fruitful cooperation between our countries is being realised on the basis of a number of agreements and protocols. Namely, one can mark successful action of agreements on economical and technical cooperation, on trade and airlines, on cultural. sport and scientific cooperation. Each year tens of Jordanian boys and girls go to study in Soviet universities and institutes. During the years of cooperation between our countries almost one thousand people became qualified in different professions and successfully work in different fields of Jordanian economy and culture. On the other hand, tens of Soviet girls and boys are training in Jordan in Arabic language and literature.

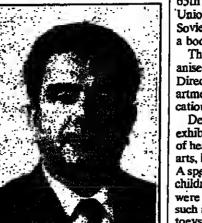
"There is a wide exchange of tourist groups, parliamentary, trade unions, sport, cultural and religious delegations between our countries. All this serves honourable cause of strengthening friendship and cooperation between our countries."

# Soviet books exhibited

By Lamis Andoni Special to the Jordan Times AMMAN - Commemorating the 65th anniversary of the Soviet Union's October Revolution, the Soviet Cultural Centre organised a book exhibition on Thursday.

The exhibition, which is organised annually, was opened by Director of the Education Dep-artment at the Ministry of Education Haidar Mabmoud.

Despite its relative modesty, the exhibition comprised a wide range of headings that included science. arts, literature, history and sports. A special section was dedicated to children's books, some of which were hy famous Soviet writers such as Tolstoi, Cbekov and Dostoevsky. The books displayed were in Russian, Arabic, English as well as other languages of the Soviet republics.



By Samira Kawar AMMAN — His Royal Highness Crown Prince Hassan said Thursday that Israel is pursuing a hegemonic policy in the area through establishing an Israeli population majority in the occ-upied territories.

He pointed out that recent figures indicate that the annual birth rate of the West Bank population now stands at 4.4 per cent while the actual population increase is only 1.4 per cent. The reason for this discrepancy, he said, was that Israel is deliberately pressuring large numbers of West Bank residents to leave their homeland and the ultimate Israeli aims is tipping the population balance on the West Bank in its favour.

Speaking at the closing session of a two-day seminar on youth affairs at the Salt Community Col-

lege, Prince Hassan said that Israel's ultimate aim was to excercise hegemony over the occupied territories by "Balkanising" them and transforming them into a network of fragmented minority groups by concentrating on forcing Palestinians to leave for neighbouring Arab countries during the next three years. This, he said. would enable Israel to assert its control over the remaining Arab minority in the Hebron, Nahlus

and Jerusalem governorates. Referring to a recent statement by Israeli Defence Minister Sha-

site of a Palestinian state, he said that Israel was considering Balkanisation of the region in three areas: Gaza, southern Lebanon and the areas south of the Zarqa River in Jordan as a Palestinian

In the light of this situation, the regulation of Jordanian-Palestinian relations and "the reorganisation of the Jordanian home" must face the challenge of a race against time, he said.

Three main topics were dis-

cussed during Thursday's closing session of the seminar: democracy, the military institution and development. Bar Association President Sul-

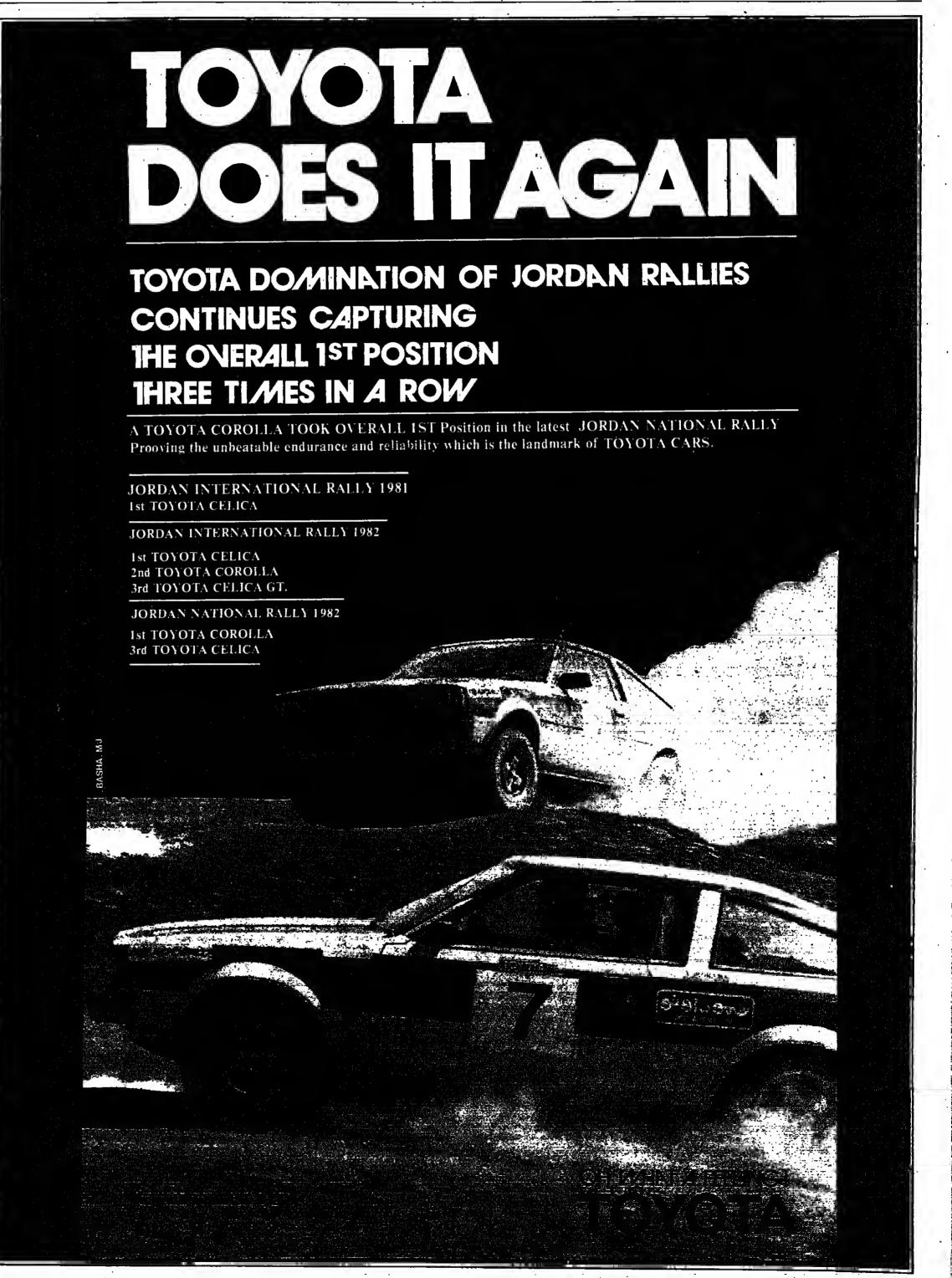
400

eiman delivered a paper entitled was delive Democracy Within the Fra- Arabiyyat.

Hassan: Israel pursues hegemonic policies mir in which he described the area south of the Zarqa River as the Khaldoun Al Thaher spoke on democracy as applied lo local administration in Jordan, and Mr. Ali Al Bashir delivered a paper on public freedoms.

A paper on the Military Ins-titution and Compulsory Military Service was submitted by Mr. Hashem Al Qdah, and three paper's on development were also delivered and discussed.

The first was delivered by Mr. Wahib Al Sha'er and examined some of Jordan's demographic aspects and women's participation in the workforce. The second, on youth's role in development, was submitted by Dr. Bassam Al Saket and a third on internal migration. mainly from rural to urban areas. was delivered by Dr. Suleiman





# The Arabs' open fight

THERE IS little doubt that if the Palestine Liberation Organisation (PLO) were to offer recognition of Israel today the Likud government would dismiss the offer as another assassination attempt against the life of the Jewish state. Such a move, however, would in all probability help strengthen the Palestinian cause, at least on the international level. But, as His Majesty King Hussein asserted in an interview with BBC Television two days ago. it is a question for the Palestinians to answer and all depends on the way the PLO leadership chooses to assess the situation.

Following the emergence of both the Arab and the Reagan peace plans for the Middle East, and in the aftermath of the invasion of Lebanon, Arabs, particularly the Palestinians, are now faced with difficult choices. In itself, the peace process-its dynamics and mechanisms-is not the least frightening. The time factor is also a big problem, and changing realities make it imperative that Arabs make up their mind on what they want and pursue it.

The Arab Nation does not lack men and

resources to fight Israel to the bitter end if there is no other choice. But all Arab countries, including the PLO, decided to give peace a chance through political negotiations and diplomacy when they met at the highest level in Morocco in September. For now, at least, they must continue to explore the opt-

When the Palestine National Council (the Palestinian partiament in exile) meets in a few weeks time, there will be on its agenda a motion for mutual recognition between the PLO and Israel. If adopted, the step will add momentum and increase opportunities for a peaceful resolution of the age-old Arab-Israeli conflict. We can be sure that Mr. Begin and his government will reject any thing short of complete Judaisation of the West Bank and Gaza, and hence we can expect that no move by the PLO, no matter how peaceful, will make them budge on the Palestine question. But it will benefit all Arabs and Palestinians to try, for to do our best for peace could never be evil. More importantly for now, perhaps, warmongers like Begin can be fought in the

# After all, our destinies are interlinked; give room for a dialogue about Palestine

By Mohammad Tarbush

The writer is an investment banker based in Paris and a commentator on Middle East affairs. He wrote the article in reply to an article published on Oct. 14 by Mrs. Geula Cohen; member of the Israeli Kne-

PARIS - If brute force is not to be the only rule in the Middle East, and if dialogue is ever to bave its chance, then care will have to be taken with language. It is high time.

Theodor Herzl, the father of modern Zionism, wrote in 1895: "World history is nothing but noise, noise of arms and of advancing ideas. Men must put noise to use." Today, in 1982, a Palestinian may be excused for judging that Israeli propagandists have had their way for too long.

Writing on this page on Oct. 14, a member of the Knesset, Geula Cohen, continued to talk about Palestine and if its people did not and do not exist. It is legitimate to question the good faith behind such language, and the willingness

to coexist peacefully with us. No, the evidence is that the Palestinian presence does not begin in the 7th century with Hijazi tribesmen subjugating the land of Israel, as the Zionist line pretends,

but that it goes back to 3000 B.C. and the Canaanites, the first known settlers in Palestine.

It was not Arabs but Romans who in 135 A.D. destroyed Jerusalem and killed or deported most of the Jews. And when Zionist immigrants started arriving in Palestine at the beginning of the present century, the country bad a population of 700,000 owning 98 per cent of the land

So soon after the massacre of Palestinians in Beirut, to dismiss the 1948 Israeli massacre of Palestinians at Deir Yassin as a "battle" is a loud distortion of the documented truth. A member of the British investigating team, Richard Catling, reported that "sexual atrocities were committed by the attacking Jews; many young girls were raped and later slaughtered." Erskine Childers told in The Spectator how captured villagers were "paraded through Jewish quarters of Jerusalem to be spat upon, then released to tell their kin of the experience."

Mrs. Cohen justified the raid on the village of Deir Yassin by "too many violent attacks on Jews." Indeed there had been attacks.

### A real threat

The context may be recalled. When Zionist immigrants arrived

to create a Jewish state in a country where Jewish ownership of land was a mere 2 per cent in 1918, their presence posed a real threat to the inhabitants. The process of settlement was cha-

racterised from the start by racial

exclusivity. Moshe Menuhin, father of the violinist, Yehudi, wrote that he "could not stomach the daily preaching of 'our nation,'our country, our birthplace' by onr hypernationalistic, goyim-hating, Zionist Hebrew teachers. Not one of the students at the Gymnesia Herzlin was born in Arab Palestine. We all came to Palestine from Russia, Poland, Romania, Galicia, et cetra.

The batred and contempt (for) goyim -- Arabs, on our case -- was irrational and inbuman."

The Palestinians had no place in Zionist plans. David Ben-Gurion said that "Israel is the country of the Jews and only of the Jews." Such words were systematically

translated into deeds. In 1948, when the Deir Yassin massacre sent terrified civilians fleeing in the naive belief that they would return to their homes and lands at the end of the hostilities. Jewish ownership of what is now Israel was still only 5.6 per cent. But of the 370 kibbutzim and other settlements established between 1948 and 1953, 350 are

on the sites of destroyed Arab vil-

lages, including Beit-Natif, my Jewish settlement was without it? birthplace.

### Honest Debate

If, as one still hears claimed, destruction, expulsion or oppression of Palestinians were not Zionist aims, questions suggest themselves for bonest debate.

Why are the emergency and defence laws of 1945 and 1949 still in force, giving the state the right to detain civilians "for any reason wbatsover" for an unlimited period without trial and to expel them from the country and destroy or confiscate their pro-

Why has Israel not heeded the United Nations, which since 1948 has called for the repatriation of Palestinian refugees? Why were 18,000 Palestinian homes destroyed during the first seven years of Israel's occupation of the West

Why was the water supply systematically expropriated from Palestinian farmers so, that by 1974, 50 per cent of the cultivated land in the Jewish sector was irrigated, compared to 5 per cent of the cultivated land in the Arab

Why, 20 years after the creation of Israel, did 45 per cent of the Palestinian population still not bave access to electricity, when no

Why do Palestinian workers receive less than balf the pay of

Jews for the same work? Why is a Jew from anywhere entitled to Israeli citizenship and residence, when my compatriots and I, whose ancestors inbabited Palestine for centuries, cannot share in that fundamental privilege?

### Inter destiny

Can Palestinians be blamed for not baving welcomed the arriving Zionist in their land?

Today there are more tban 4 million of us dispersed around the world, active in all walks life. We will not simply disappear. For better or for worse, then, our destiny has been interlocked with that of the Israelis, and the continuing conflict is of concern to all.

Many of us are willing to let bygones be bygones, and advocate the effective partition of Palestine between Jews and Palestinians.

But perhaps in their very reasonableness these moderate voices are the main threat to extremist Israeli politicians, who thus try to drown them out with distroyed versions of history. It is the responsibility of friends of both sides to prevent that tactic from

-- International Herald Tribune.

# JORDAN'S ARABIC PRESS EDITORIALS

Al Ra'i: Hebron stands steadfast against Israeli pressure

Implementing a series of measures meant to exert increasing pressure on the West Bank and Gaza residents, the Israeli occupation authorities have launched a new campaign against Hebron. Instructions have been given to the Israeli-owned electricity company, that provides Hebron with electricity, to cut off the electric supply, under allegations that the city municipality has not paid

The Israeli move comes after attempts at forcing Israeli settlers on the city inhabitants. Other pressures on municipal council members were exerted, to coerce them to cooperate with the occupation policies, or imperatively yield their

It seems the occupation authorities had in mind, when cutting off the electric supply, current, that this might agitate the city population against the municipal council, pressing the council members to hand in their resignations, and open the way for the appointment of a military governor, within the ramework of the so-called civil administration.

Such a desired response by the authorities Al Dustour: Together in gains as well as losses.

In his interview with the British Broadcasting Corporation (BBC) television network, His Majesty King Hussein stressed two outstanding issues: Jordan's Arab affiliation and the special relationship between the Jordanian and Palestinian peoples. The drive for restoring Arab rights is a sacred task, the King clarified, and Jordan's special ties with the Palestinian question are as old as its initiation as a state, and even go back to the days of the Great Arab Revolt. The Jordanians and the Palestinians are together in gains as well as in loss, the King said.

Such emphasis only reflects Jordan's awareness of Israel's plans aimed at the annexation of the Palestinian soil and the subjugation of the Pal-

The dangers of such Israeli plans not only threaten Palestinian land and people, but also exceed seems to find no way to materialise, as the city inhabitants fully realise and are certainly aware of the fact that those who planned and executed the closure of electric supply lines to west Beirut, are the very same ones who are now playing the same game to terrorise Hebron, by jeopardising public services, blocking economic activities and rendering hospital services impossible, matters that are allegedly supposed to result in some political

pressure on the municipal council. Such a collective punisbment as this being imposed on Hebron scarcely differs from Nazi practices, condemned unreservedly by the whole mankind. But it is also abvious that, despite all improvisations by the neo-Nazis, the people of the occupied territories tirelessly persist in staying on their soil, and defying the Israeli evacuation measures. Nevertheless, such practices definitely indicate that top priority in Palestinian and Arab efforts should be given to the liberation of the occupied territories. We send our heartiest grees to those defending Hebron, and all the s adfast people in the occupied territories.

them to Jordanian territory, and the very Arab entity of Jordan.

The Jordanians and Palestlnians are imperanvely called upon to confront together a crucial stage, during which Israel will do all in its power to expose the Palestinian rights and the existence and future of Jordan to preconceived destruction. Although the two peoples' Arab affiliation is beyond discussion, and against the background of Israel's tireless efforts to exert its hegemonistic trends over the entirety of the Arab World, still, the time factor for us both, Palestinians and Jordanians, necessitates highest forms of coordination and joint action.

We are fully entitled to defend ourselves, and build a wall in the face of the Israeli begemonistic

dismissed these remarks as bluff By John Morrison and an attempt by Mr. Brezhnev to "play the China card" in order to put pressure on the United Sta-MOSCOW - A sharp rise in atttes. They said the Soviet Union acks by Soviet leaders against the was still negotiating seriously with United States and increasingly friendly overtures towards China

Kremlin foreign policy is undergoing a fundamental shift. A major speech to military leaders by President Leonid Brezhnev on Oct. 27, and an address two days later by his close associate, Konstantin Chernenko, have set foreign embassies in Moscow guessing about real Sov-

have prompted speculation that

iet intentions. \_ The thrust of both speeches was that Moscow now, saw little hope of doing business with the Reagan administration and was prepared to wait until it had been replaced. Mr. Brezhnev avoided all mention of current arms control neg otiations with the United States and warned that the Soviet Union must not lag behind in the arms

He linked the worsening of Soviet-American relations with hopes of a normalisation with China, where "new things" were emerging that Moscow could not

Mr. Chernenko, speaking in Thilisi, rammed home the message by saying American leaders had failed the test of detente. If Washington continued its policies of"threats and diktat," then Moscow was strong enough to wait, he

Bluff

Some Western diplomats here about-turns.

the United States on arms control in Geneva and added that hardline statements from Kremlin were just propaganda aimed at domestic and foreign public opinion.

"It is just not true that the Russians bave given up on this administration," a senior Western diplomat said. Supporters of this view said that, despite its distaste for Mr. Reagan and his team, the Kremlin knew it had to reach a compromise with them if it were to have any hope of stalling the deployment of U.S. cruise and Pershing missiles in Europe next year.

Other analysts here saw the point. "This is the most important Brezhnev speech since the 26th Party Cougress (in Feb. 1981)". one Communist diplomat said.

He added that the key line in the Soviet leader's address was that "new questions" had arisen since the Congress which bad to be solved without delay.

In Soviet political language, shifts of policy are never announced as such, so an acknowledgement that new questions had to be tackled amounts to a signal of changed direction. Anaylysts who saw the Brezhnev speech as a major shift cautioned that a change of priorities was more likely rather than dramatic

### Mending fences

A fundamental shift in Soviet foreign policy?

For the past few weeks, all the signs bere have been that the Kremlin's new priority was to mend fences with China, something that would give the Soviet Union much extra leverage in its dealings with the U.S.

By suddenly raising the level of attacks on the U.S. and being friendly towards China, Mr. Brezhnev seemed to be signalling to Washington that Moscow had other options open to it on the world stage.

Simultaneously he appeared to be telling the Chinese that the Soviet Union's desire for reconciliation was serious. Some analysts here said Mr. Brezhnev might be trying to press for nor-malisation with China faster than the Chinese were prepared to

But others felt the normally cautious Soviet leader would be unlikely to stake his prestige on a risky opening to Peking without some private assurances that he would not be rebuffed.

"Nine-tenths of what is happening between the Soviets and the Chinese is going on below the surface," one commented.

towards Wasbington apparently reflected the judgement of Soviet experts on the U.S. that major changes in Mr. Reagan's policies were unlikely.

Until recently, the Kremlin che-

rished some hope that Mr. Reagan would be forced to soften his anti-Soviet policies by the midterm election campaign and pressure from American public opinion and Washington's allies. Mr. Brezhnev's speecb seems to

have put an end to a two-year

debate in Moscow about whether

the Reagan team would sooner or later be forced by reality to change course or was so deeply anti-Soviet that no change was likely. The pessimists seemed to have won the argument in Moscow and to have advised the leadership that

would be well advised to sit out the

Reagan term. One factor which appeared to have tipped the balance in Mos-cow's thinking was a speech that Mr. Reagan made to the British Parliament last June in which he predicted that Communism would end up on the ash-beap of history.

Though the speech won only brief attention in the West, Mos-Mr. Brezhnev's tougher posture cow has now taken it as a watersbed in U.S. policy-making and as the start of a "psychological war" to roll back Communism.

"That was a very ideological speech, and Mr. Reagan may have failed to understand just how seriously ideology is taken in Moscow," a Western diplomat said. Mr. Reagan's "Psychological war' was the theme of a major conference of Communist Party

ideologists in the provincial city of Tallinn in mid-October. The keynote of the conference was that the ideological struggle between unitalism and communism was getting sharper and that the Soviet people had to be on

their guard. Despite the shift to a hardline stance against the U.S., the Bremlin was expected to continue stressing to European audiences the

peration. Western diplomats said Moscow was for too sophisticated to

give the Reagan administration a propaganda victory by breaking off arms control negotiations. This meant that the Geneva negotiations on limiting strategic and medium-range nuclear weapons would continue, but that Moscow would not count on their success.

# Turkish constitution likely source of new tension

By Hugh Carnegy

ANKARA - Turks vote next Sunday for the first time since the 1980 military coup. on a new constitution which, if approved, will install head of state General Kenan Evren as president for seven years.

Few people doubt that the constitution will receive a comfortable majority in the referendum, giving the generals the mandate they want to ease Turkey back to elected government under a system they say will prevent any resurgence of the political violence that has plagued the country m the past.

But the constitution bas come under a barrage of criticism-since it was first drafted earlier this year and those opposed to it, though not allowed to campaign for a "no" vote, will be watching keenly to see how many voters reject the proposals. Perhaps with this in mind. General Evren launched an intensive campaign on Oct. 24 to rally support.

In daily speeches relayed on state radio and television, the general has bellowed his way across the country haranguing critics of the proposals, vilifying former politicians for leading the country into anarchy and exhorting the

people to put their trust in him. The 20.7 million registered vot-

ers bave had plenty of opportunity to study the proposals as they have been widely debated in the national newspapers since publication of the initial draft in July. This was debated and revised by

the military-appointed national consultative assembly hefore being put to the ruling five-man National Security Council (NSC) for final alterations. The finished document issued

by the NSC earlier this month ran to 176 articles with 16 temporary clauses containing several crucial provisions covering the establishment of the new system.

# Personal freedom curbed

The permanent articles included the following main points: -- the head of state will be the president, elected for a seven-year term by the National Assembly. normally from the assembly.

-- The one-house assembly's 400 members will be elected by general suffrage every five years. -The president will appoint the

prime minister, the chief of staff, the constitutional court, the state supervisory body (a kind of inner cabinet to advise the president), and the chief public prosecutor. He will also have the power to call elections and bave a virtual veto of parliamentary legislation.

- Personal and press freedoms can be curbed to protect public order and national integrity.

-- Trade unions are banned from political activity or from Evren will automatically become the first president with veto powers over changes in the constitution.

They also proclaimed a 10-year ban from politics on former party leaders such as former Prime Ministers Suleyman Demirel and Bulent Ecevit. and barred all former members of parliament from positions of party leadership for five

The new constitution will replace that formulated in 1961 after a previous coup, which made the post of president largely ceremonial, vesting power in the prime minister who sat in the lower house of a two-chamber parliament. That constitution also enshrined more liberal provisions on personal rights. Some days after publishing their final version of the new constitution, the generals issued an order banning any criticism of the temporary articles and General Evren's campaign speeches, though allowing criticism of the permanent articles to

continue until Nov. 4. Some 50 leftists and rightists were arrested in Istanbul this

month for distributing anticonstitution material.

Until the new rules were issued, criticism had been fierce, from newspaper columnists to trade unionists and former politicians of both left and right. Their main complaints were that the constitution invested too much power in the hands of the president, diminishing parliament's role, and created potentially repressive restrictions of personal freedoms and

the press. One newspaper columnist, Oktay Eksi of the Daily Hurriyet, wrote: "The constitution restricts freedoms, distrusts individuals and is apprehensive about their participation in national government. Anyone who insists on calling this draft a democratic one ... is at the least in a state of unwarranted optimism."

His colleague Mumtaz Soysal of Milliyet wrote: "The constitution will be the source of new tensions and unrest."

Opponents of it point out that if were rejected in the referendum, there would only be an

indefinite extension of military rule. "What we want is a 'no' vote of around 30 per cent to show them (the generals) they don't have a blank cheque," said one. There have been no opinion polls but officials have circulated

"explaining" the constitution, stressing it aimed to ensure political violence did not recur and no more military coups were nec-

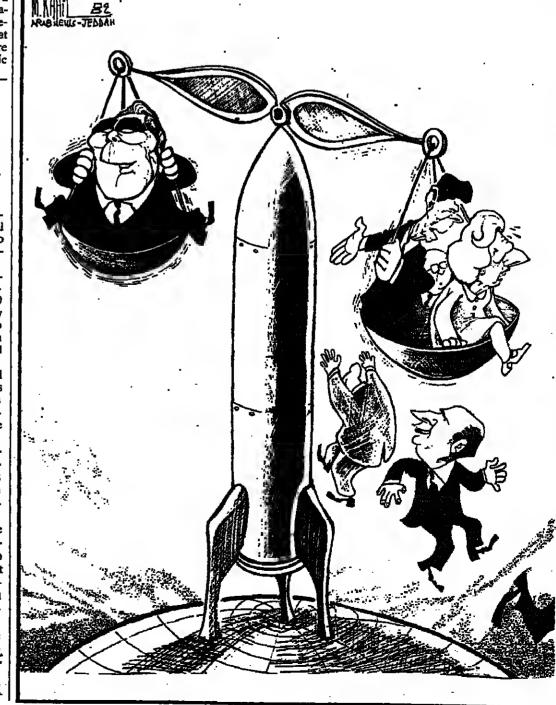
The Sept. 1980 takeover followed previous military interventions in government in 1960 and 1971 and was prompted by escalating violence in which up to 25 people were dying every day in bombings and shootings around Turkey.

Strong government was needed to prevent a return to such days but, General Evren said; "There is not one single member of the Turkisb armed forces who wants to be a dictator."

On the basis that the constitution will be approved, attention has already begun to focus on the next stage in the return to elected government -- the formation of political parties.

Old parties, dissolved after the coup, will not be allowed to reform but the new ones, expected to be allowed to form up early next year, are widely predicted to follow the same lines as before, with two left of centre and rightist par-

Already potential leaders have been reported canvassing for support, their eyes fixed firmly on parliamentary elections promised by the generals for next autumn or one million pamphlets and posters



# Will the Net pellets help to control growing population?

By Maryann Stoklosa Reuter

NEW YORK - A team of doctors here is investigating a new method of hirth control for women that requires only yearly attention and could do away with side effects associated with taking

Central to the study is a tiny time-release pellet -- about the doctors have been implanting circulatory problems.

under the skin of volunteers.

The doctors say the implants, which completely dissolve in body after about a year, when placed under the skin of the forearm could be "more advantageous to a patient's well being" than the birth control pill.

Currently, seven to eight million womeo in the United States use the pill as a contraceptive despite the fact that it has been associated by some medical studies size of a grain of rice -- that the with increased risk of cancer or

control implants, led by Dr. G.N. Gupta of the New York hospitalcornell medical centre, has the approval of the U.S. Food and

Drug Administration (FDA). The doctors had sought FDA approval only for the implant device and not for the drug it releases because that substance is already. widely used in pill form.

### Pellet implanting

The implant pellet is a new met- ontraception, could cause sym-

known substance, norethindrone (Net), a synthetic form of the hormone progestin, which has been used in the United States for more than 20 years in birth control

The doctors said a disadvantage of dispensing Net in pill form was that the dosage level swings to highs and lows in the bloodstream at different times of the day.

The peak dosage, which is higher than is actually needed for

The clinical study of the birth hod of delivery of an already proms of discomfort and also sideeffects in the patient. Dr. Robert Landesman, a spokesman for the team of doctors, said.

He said the level produced by the implant maintains a sustained dosage level 'below the toxic level and above the level required for contraception.

Phase one of the clinical study was conducted oo 10 women in New York, Texas, Chile, Brazil and Mexico. In phase one, Net pellets were implanted under the skin of the women, who had normal

reproduction cycles and normal blood pressure.

After collecting a blood sample per week from each volunteer, the doctors said that among the original 10 women in the study. "the Net pellet produced no significant reactions or side effects.

### After using two pellets....

After seven months of using two pellets, a woman in the study became pregnant, so the doctors have decided to use three and four imp-

lants during phase two of the study, which will be conducted over a vear.

"In phase two we are looking for a release level of the dosage which will he ideal -- which will produce no symptoms, provide contraception and which will prevent any toxic effects on the individual." Dr. Landesman said.

According to the doctors, phase two of the study will be carried out with three and four Net pellets per subject over a year in 15 fertile volunteers.

The doctors hope to establish the efficiency of the Nct pellcts as a contraceptive device and the duration of which three and four pellets will maihtain a contraceptive level in the blo-

Upon completion of phase two. the doctors will conduct phase three on a larger sample of volunteers who will be monitored less closely than those in the initial

parts of the study. The study will be submitted to the FDA for approval.

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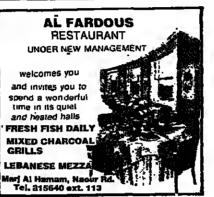
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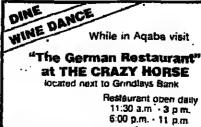
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# SPORTS

# Tough draw for Germans in UEFA Cup

ZURICH (R) — West German fident they can make another clubs, consistently successful in good showing this time. vailable... We'll have to keep an eye on Falcao," the 33-year-old the European Football Union (UEFA) Cup in recent years, were given a challenging third-round

draw here Friday. Kaiserslautern, beaten by eventual winners Gothenburg in last season's semifinals, were drawn against Seville of Spain. Cologne were paired with Italy's Roma and Bremen with Dundee United of

Cologne will play the first leg of their tie at home on Nov. 24 while Kaiserslautern and Bremen must start with away matches on the same day. The return legs will be played on Dec. 8.

West German clubs have appeared in three of the last four UEFA finals, winning two of them, and despite Friday's ungenerous draw will remain con-

Cologne were particularly impressive in winning their secondround tie against Glassgow Rangers, beating the Scots 5-0 on Wednesday after losing the first

The winners of the eight UEFA Cup third-round ties will go into the quarterfinal draw to be made here on Dec. 10. The quarterfinal pairings for the European Cup and Cup Winners' Cup. already reduced to eight teams, will also be made that day.

Cologne's World Cup striker Klaus Fischer, speaking in West Germany, described Roma as 'attractive and difficult opp-

The first leg in Cologne should be a sell-out although it's a pity Pierre Littbarski, Gerd Strack and Holger Willmer will be una-

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Internationals Littbarski and

Strack must miss the first leg following two yellow cards in this year's competition. Willmer will also be a spectator after his second leg sending-off against Rangers. Willi Lemke, manager of Wer-

der Bremen, said he expected a capacity 40,000 crowd for the second leg of his club's match against Dundee United but warned of underestimating the Scots.

Borussia Moenchengladbach
did just that after a 2-0 home win

over Dundee United in the second round last year-and were promptly savaged 5-0 in the return Hans-Peter Briegel, strong man

of the Kaiserslautern defence, said of his club's draw against Seville: I think it's important we are away for the first leg. The Spaniards can be beaten—after all we beat Real Madrid last year."

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# Navratilova battles to victory over West Germany's Hanika

GHENT, Belgium (R) - Martina Navratilova avenged one of her two singles defeats this year when she battled to a 6-4, 7-5 victory over West German Sylvia Hanika in the women's tennis match between the United States and Europe here Thursday night.

The victory helped the U.S. team draw level 3-3 at the halfway

point of the four-day competition.

Wimbledon Champion Navratilova, ranked number one in the world, was made to fight all the way by the powerful German lefthander, who defeated her in New York last March. Hanika led 5-3 in the second set and Navratilova had to save two

set points before winning the last four games. In the other singles match. France's Catherine Tanvier overwhelmed Betsy Nagelsen 6-0, 6-3. After a first set fraught with errors. Nagelsen's game picked up slightly but she never seriously challenged Tanvier.

Results (U.S. names first) Martina Navratilova beat Sylvia Hanika (West Germany) 6-4, 7-5. Betsy Nagelsen lost to Catherine Tanvier (France) 6-0, 6-3. Billie Jean King and Andrea Jaeger beat Bettina Bunge (West Germany) and Andrea Temesvari (Hungary) 6-4. 5-6.

# Cowans of England bowls a warning Australia

land tour generated great pace on

a green but sluggish pitch after

captain Bob Willis won the toss

Cowans' spell in the second ses-

sion started a slide in which seven

wickets tumbled for 65 at one

who took three for 52, and Ian the final Cup games for Jun-

20 minutes by a heavy shower when he sent back opener Bruce 20 thoroughbreds to

Cowans who played clubericket win in Washington

Botham continued the decline function by dismissing and Marsh after Toining April Run is foreign Australias (winkerkeeper had function in the \$250,000 race overstruck 25 in 27 deliveries, while \$250 miles are England's Awassi Willis howled his counterpart Kim Jand Diamond Shoal, Italy's Fri-

in Perth last season, began the D.C. horse race

day.

stage. Fellow quick bowlers Willis,

Botham, with two for 48, provided

effective support.
Fast medium Derek Pringle

made the initial breakthrough in a

morning session interrupted for-

slide when he trapped opener Graeme Wood lbw 31 with a fast

delivery that heat the test left-

Shipperd for 20. Geoff Marsh wit-

hout scoring and Ken Macleay for

Hughes for 20 and also snapped

Western Australia, who slu-

mped from 58 for one to 123 for

eight, managed Flate flourish thr-

ough a hard-hitting ninth wicket partnership of 43 in 40 minutes

between Dennis Lillee, with 26,

Lillee and fast medium Terry

Alderman, Australia's leading

wicket-takers in the Ashes series

last year and who face England in

next week's test, swiftly made inr-

& Karachi

from Amman

oads for the state teams

and Tom Hogan.

up Bruce Yardley for eight.

two in quick sugcession.

Cowans then sent back Greg

Botham continued the decline filece

Laird for 11.

hander.

and put the state side in to bat.

Amman Little

League soccer

AMMAN (J.T.) - The

eciation concluded their

soccer season Friday with

iors, Mids and Seniors gro-

ups. Results and game see.

res will be published Sun.

EAUREL, Marvland (R) - Five

American and five foreign the goughbreds. Readed by the

S.S.-owned French taxourite

April Run, will do battle Saturday

at the 31st running of the Was-

bington D.C. International horse

Yendswood and Swedish entry

Humbug, who had an exemual

ine cetting here.

Humhug arrived at Laurel only

Thursday night after a flight delay

and having to undergo a remine

blood test at Kennedy Airpon.

The sample was rushed to fewa for

sesting and the result will not be

U.S. entries are Majesty's Pri-

nce, second favourite at 7 to 2.

Thunder Puddles, Pair of Deuces.

Royal Roberto and Sprink,

**htemational** 

known until shortly before the

Amman Little League Ass.

season ends

PERTH (R) — England fast let let Norman Cowans fired a war-ning a week before the Ashes pattle starts with a burst of four for six in 25 deliveries against Western Australia Friday.

Jamaican-born Cowans, .wh ndw looks certain to win his fire cap in the opening lest against Australia starting here next day, finished with four for 33 as the state team collapsed from the for one to 167 all out.

But Western Australia hit occ by snapping up two wickets theaply and England were 30 for two at the close of the first day of the four-day cricket tour match."

Cowans, 21 and on his first Eng

# Piquet hurt in practice for Australian race

leapt out quickly and later said he Formula One Champion Nelson had slightly twisted his ankle, but Piquet was slightly hurt when his car caught fire during practice Friwas otherwise unhurt. day for Sunday's Australian Although the car's engine bay Grand Prix here. was damaged, his crew expected to have the vehicle ready for Sat-

decide grid positions.

Prost was the fastest in practice

with a best lap of 39.3 seconds.

Compatriot Jacques Laffite was

two-tenths slower, with Aus-

As the engine of the Brazilian

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MELBOURNE IR) - Ex-world driver's Ralt flared up. Piquet tralian John Smith one-tenth further back.

Australian Alan Jones, another former world champion, and Brazilian defending title-holder Roberto Moreno wete among those 39.7 seconds. urday's final practice session to

Laffite's challenge to Prost prised observers. Laffite was en-Meanwhile. France's Alain Prost, who drove for Renault is this year's World Championship. had been practising all week.

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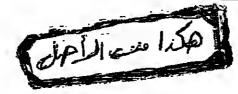
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crisis this year but it still faces hazards in 1983, according to bankers

Alone among debt-laden Latin American countries, Peru has already secured a credit from the International Monetary Fund (BMF) this year. Anticipating balance of payments problems, it arranged a \$960 million. three-year accord in April.

Bankers praised the management of Prime Minister Mariuel Ulloa, who is also economy, finance and trade minister. "I'm quite satisfied with what Mr. Ulloa is doing," said

But although cautiously optimistic about Peru's ability to get through 1983 without refinancing any of its \$11 billion external deht, they noted a number of possible obstacles.

Chief among these is the fact that Peru will not meet at least one policy target set in the IMF. accord. Political realities could temper government attempts to bring the economy back on track, bankers said.

The bankers also noted that Peru is counting on higher prices for minerals, chiefly copper, to increase its export earnings next

and with foresight to avert a debt recovery threatens that and suppliers had already undassumption,

> A more immediate problem could be the foreign debts of loss-making state enterprises. The electricity, mining and steel organisations must refinance or roll over some \$200 million of short-term loans falling due within six months, central hank sources

> Central Bank President Richard Webb told Renters in an interview that Peru will suffer a budget deficit of just over six per cent of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) in 1982 compared with a 4.2 per cent target set in the IMF

> But he expected the fund to continue dishursing money, principally because it would be clear Peru was taking strong action to cut government

> spending.
> Mr. Wehh said Peru would need to borrow only a few himdred million dollars from commercial hanks next year, and added: "1 think Peru will have access to credit and will avoid a liquidity

He estimated Peru's total foreign borrowing requirements next year at one hillion dollars and said the World Bank, the Interamerican Development Bank ertaken to provide about half of

This week Mr. Webh is in Washington to discuss a possible World Bank structural adjustment loan of up to \$200 million.

About \$1.1 billion of Peru's medium and long-term debt fall due next year, compared with \$895 million in 1982. Short-term deht, much of which would normally be rolled over, totalled \$1.82 hillion on July 31, central bank figures show.

The central hank expects a current account deficit of about \$1.4 hillion in 1983 compared with \$1.8 hillion in 1982. Reserves excluding IMF loans, gold and silver, were \$930 million in mid-October against \$793 million at the end of 1981.

"1 think Peru will scrape through 1983 without having to refinance," said one foreign

Mr. Wehh said Peru will miss the IMF hudget deficit target for 1982 hecause of excess government spending on loss-making state firms, lower receipts from import duties due to a slow economy, and delays in removing subsidies, especially on rice and wheat.

# Belgian government will act unilaterally to curb pay, try to boost employment

government, faced with the collapse of negotiations between industry and unions, said Friday that it would act unilaterally to curh pay and try to boost emp-

Talks between the government, the unions and industry on pay, working hours and the creation of new jobs broke down Thursday night after weeks of fruitless dis-

The government wants to hold pay rises next year to seven per cent, less than an expected inflation rate of 8.5 per cent, to help firms to restore their profitability.

Prime Minister Wilfried Mar-

tens has also advocated cutting working hours in some sectors by five per cent to create 75,000 new Belgium has one of the highest memployment rates in the Eur-

opean Community hut employers' representatives dug their heels in against what they saw as an attempt to impose shorter working

"It is not by working less that we pact between employers and uniare going to solve the country's economic problems," Mr. Raymond Pulinckx, head of the federation of Belgian industry said Thursday night.

Union leaders said they would consider strike action and other ways of putting pressure on the government to act on their demands for obligatory cuts in working

Political sources said Mr. Martens could have difficulty in getting support for this from his right-wing Liberal partners in Belgium's Social Christian-Liberal coalition.

Belgium has already been hit hy strikes in public transport, where workers are protesting against cuts in services, and unions have called a nationwide strike in local transport services next week.

The prime minister said his government would start work Friday on a programme of measures to curb pay and boost employment. He left open the possibility of a

ently announced tax concessions

for companies improving their

ernment aid to help small com-

panies make trade-linked inv-

conflict with Common Market

free trade rules and irritate France's Community partners fur-

ther, the analysts say

Some of these measures could

But it is not certain French eff-

export performance and

ons if they could still agree on their own bul made clear that the government intended to act by decree if no such pact was forthcoming.

Special powers granted by parliament last winter allow the government until the end of this year to enforce economic policy measures without a parliamentary

Striking bus drivers in Charleroi, south of Brussels, staged a protest at the local railway station Friday morning and blocked traffic for an hour. They withdrew without incident as gendarmes started to move in, local police

Public transport in Charleroi and other southern towns has been disrupted for the past few days by bus drivers protesting against planned spending cuts.

Local public transport trade unions have decided to intensify the protest movement next week with a nationwide, three-day strike starting on Monday.

hand, but don't scatter your forces in wrong directiona. Show that you are thoughtful and kind SCORPIO (Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) Ohtain the information you need so that you can engage in new venture without

delaya. Benefita can be yours if you're alert. SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22 to Dec. 21) Contact allies and

FORECAST FOR SATURDAY, NOV. 6, 1982

GENERAL TENDENCIES: The early part of the day

is best for handling routine chores. Later you find a

number of annoyances in effect. Try not to become involv-

ARIES (Mar. 21 to Apr. 19) Tap your aubconscioua

TAURUS (Apr. 20 to May 20) There is an opportunity

GEMINI (May 21 to June 21) Handle financial affairs

MOON CHILDREN (June 22 to July 21] Talk over with

LEO (July 22 to Aug. 21) Instead of going out for

V1RGO (Aug. 22 to Sept. 22) Career matters may not

LIBRA (Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) Keep rooted to tasks at

work as you had expected so be more concerned with the

pleasure, atudy and concentrate on a new project that is

experts just how you can advance more quickly in your

in a sensible manner and gain benefits. Look over your

to bring good things into you life at this time. Contact

mind for the inapiration you need to solve fundamental

YOUR DAILY

ed in things you don't understand.

outsiders for help you may need.

chosen career. Be more expreasive.

important to your future welfare.

personal side of life.

problema. Strive for increased happinesa.

property and make plans for improvement.

from the Carroll Righter Institute

work out a satisfactory agreement with them. Show increased devotion to loved one. CAPRICORN (Dec. 22 to Jan. 20) Go to the right

sources for the information you need. Make plans to operate more efficiantly in the future. AQUARIUS (Jan. 21 to Feb. 19) Study your monetary

position carefully and ateer clear of possible traps. Plan a fun evening and express happineas. PISCES (Feb. 20 to Mar. 20) Take time to engage in

favorite bobby with congenials. Social events can yield fine benefits hut be careful of the costs. IF YOUR CHILD IS BORN TODAY ... he or she will

bave much ability and could even become famous if guided in the right direction. Teach not to be antagonistic to higher-upa. It is necessary that you provide your progeny with the finest education possible. "The Stars impel, they do not compel." What you make

of your life is largely np to you!

THE Daily Crossword By Ruth N. Schultz

Honey"

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Yesterday'a Puzzle Solved:

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for short

### France overseas campaign tood

PARIS (R) - France is launching a campaign to sell more food abroad in the hope of reducing a rising deficit in its overall balance of

French Agriculture Minister Edith Cresson has said promoting food exports is a priority and will he one of the main areas to henefit from government aid.

She wants to resume sales of subsidised butter to the Soviel Union, sign long-term grain contracts with North Africa and find France a place in the Chinese food market.

France has already given China food import credits worth 700 million francs (\$98 million) and signed a three-year agreement with Moscow covering grain, sugar, mazze, seeds, wheat flour and

Mesa Cresson hopes to organise more agricultural promotion fairs like one in Moscow last month and encourage French food firms to set up more subsidiaries abroad.

overall trade deficit forecast to rise to a record 100 billion francs (\$14 billion) by the end of the But the French export campaign is likely to upset the United

States and some members of the

THE BETTER HALF,

European Community.

5

7.7

The aim is to offset part of an

Any increase in French agricultural exports is bound to cost the European Community more in the form of the farm export rehates which enable French traders to compete on a cheaper world

The rebates make up the difference between the guaranteed price paid to European farmers and the lower prices paid by importers ontside the Community.

The United States has vehemently criticised the payments, saying they give European food producers an unfair advantage in traditionally American markets. Washington is expected to air its grievances at this month's ministerial meeting of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) in Geneva.

Mrs. Cresson argues that Ame-A second series farmers get as much la subsidies as their European competitors despite Washington's defence of free trade in farm pro-

The U.S. last month annouced a \$1.5 hillion farm export package combining direct, interest-free credit with credit guarantees.

British and West Germany are. excessive subsidies to French farmers. So they are resisting French demand for long-term food export agreements with North African

By Vinson

Paris sees the accords as a way of ensuring export outlets, particularly for grain, whereas London and Bonn say they would ins-

titutionalise Common Market food subsidies and cost too much. Another dispute is brewing over France has decided to block

importation of \$7,000 tonnes of hutter from New Zealand next year unless its Community parthers agree to allow the resumed sales of surplus European hutter to Moscow, cut off after the Soviet Union intervened in Afghanistan in December 1979. Mrs. Cresson says it is illogical

for the Community to buy large quantities of hutter from outside while it refuses to sell its own mounting surplus of dairy products to the only major huyer now in the market.

Britain and West Germany are unhappy about the political implications of selling it to Moscow at prices below those paid by European housewives, But Paris is unlikely to be det-

erred by these objections, analysts and applomats say. "France seems to have a divine right to produce food and to sell it

with Community subsidies" one diplomat commented. As part of its drive France rec-

make a serious contribution to reducing the overall trade deficit, they add. They say, for example, that

orts to step up food exports will

French hopes of selling Moscow three million tonnes of wheat a more competitive.

Soviet prefer hard wheat to the softer French variety. Another limiting factor is Fra-

nce's traditional practice of exporting unprocessed rather than processed foodstuffs. And the value of the French agr-

icultural surplus has fallen heavily this year, mainly because world sugar prices have slumped, France's earnings from grain, fruit and vegetables have dropped and imports of oilseeds and cereal substitutes have risen. Economists have said the deficit

will only be reduced significantly when French industry becomes

# LONDON STOCK MARKET

LONDON (R) - Equities closed easier in quiet pre-weekend trading, with operators unwilling to open new positions ahead of the economic statement from the chancellor of the exchequer on Monday, dealers said. At 1500 the F.T. index fell 3.3 to 626.2.

Initial defensive marking down following the easier trend on Wall Street did not attract much selling interest, but an irregular trend developed afterwards. The hanking sector showed renewed weakness after advice

from the Bank of England that banks should strengthen their capital bases, which would mean dividend cuts, dealers said Barclays Bank was 13p off at 383, Lloyds gave up 19p at 386 and Natwest shed 10p to 461. Minet Holdings, which is to be investigated by the board of trade for alleged irregularities, was 8p

off al 98p having touched a low of 94. Government bonds ended mixed in low volume with some book squaring noted. The 83/4 1985 treasury convertible stock made its debut at a 1/4 point discount hut moved up to close 3/16 point np at 25-3/16 in the part paid form.

North Americans were mixed, golds declined and in irregular industrials, ICI closed 6p off at 330.

# LONDON EXCHANGE RATES

gov-

LONDON (R) - Following are the buying and selling rates for leading world currencies and gold against the dollar at midday on

1.6665/75 1.2210/13 One U.S. dollar 2.5730/40 2.8000/15 2.2220/35 49.81/83 7.2610/40 1474.00/1475.00 276.30/40

7.4880/4910 7.2710/40

U.S. dollars Canadian dollars West German marks Dutch guilders Swiss francs Belgian francs

Japanese yen Swedish crowns Norwegian crowns Danish crowns

# the London foreign exchange and hullion markets Friday. One sterling

One ounce of gold 421.50/422.50

French francs Italian lire

**ACROSS** 

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9.0240/70 U.S. dollars

# **Peanuts**



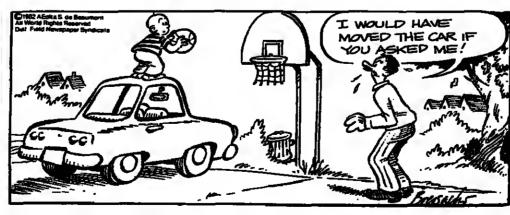






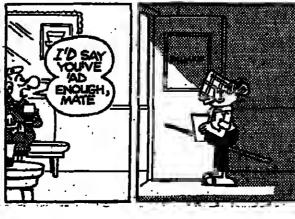
# Mutt 'n' Jeff



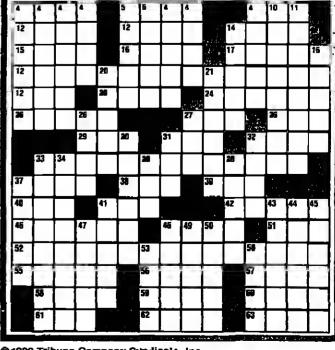


# **Andy Capp**









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# THAT SCRAMBLED WORD GAME by Henri Arnold and Bob I as ramble these four Jumble HIFAT WHY THE JUDGE **FAISAR** GAVE THE MAN WHO STOLE SOME LINGERIE A SUS-PENDED SENTENCE.

"I'm going shopping. Be thinking of ways to earn

extra money "

Jumbles: DINER STOOP BEHOLD HUMBLE Answer: It was no walkover for the bride— THE THRESHOLD

The state of the s

Now arrange the circled letters to form the surprise answer, as sugted by the above cartoon.

# WORLD

# Argentina frees 32 political prisoners

BUENIDS AIRES (R) - Argentine's military government has announced the release of 32 political prismers who had been held without !ribi.

But a spokesman for the Centre for Legal and Social Studies (CELS), an Argentine human rights group, told Reuters that many of the 32 names listed in an interior ministry communique were those of people who had been living at home in conditional

The military government continued to rold about 700 political prisoners in its jails, the spokesman said.

At one time the number of political prisoners was about 8,000, according to former Interior Minister Alfredo Saint Jean.

# Basques claim responsibility | Pretoria wins 1st round in test for Spanish general's murder for its power-sharing proposals step up action against Basque gue-rillas who. Spanish officials say.

separatist organisation ETA said Friday its guerrillas killed Spain's top field commander in a Madrid ambush Thursday.

ETA (Basque homeland and freedom) claimed responsibility for the killing of Gen. Victor Lago Roman in a telephone call to the Basque newspaper Egin.

The caller also said the organisation, which wants an independent and Marxist Basque state, earried out an ambush on a police convoy in which a polceman was killed last week.

Two bombs exploded early Friday in the Basque region causing some damage in a government employment office and an industrial treining school. No-one

Madrid newspapers said ETA wanted to spread confusion and force Prime Minister-elect Felipe

MADRID (R) — The Basque Gonzalez, who takes office next month, to negotiate with the gue-

The independent daily El Pais called for the handover period to be cut short and for the new government to take office this month. It expressed hope that Mr. Gonzalez would convince the

French Socialist government to

use France as a base. The popular Diario 16 said government. The killing was "evidence that ETA wanted to force negotiations that could allow it to lay down weapons," it said.

3 S. African

# Tom Hayden spends \$2 million for California

LOS ANGELES (R) -- Political activist Tom Hayden, a Democrat and husband of film star Jane Fonda, has emerged victorious in a \$2 million election race for a seat in the California state assembly.

Mr. Hayden, 44, who was a member of the "Chicago seven" group of anti-war activists during the Vietnam war, told a cheering crowd of supporters in a Los Angeles hotel ballroom: "To all of you who supported me, I am committed 10 bringing you a new hrand of politics you deserve."

Mr. Hayden, who made an unsuccessful attempt to win the Democratic nomination for a U.S. Senate seat in 1976, entered the balfroom along with his wife to the sound of the theme from the British film "Chariots of Fire,"

Miss Fonda was reported by her husband to have made large loans to his campaign in the heavily Democratic district of Santa Monica in Los Angeles.

# ETA had wanted to show its muscle to Spain's incoming Socialist

newspapers land in trouble

OHANNESBURG (R) - Three Johannesburg newspapers are to be prosecuted for publishing reports on the alleged involvement of the South African National Intelligence Service (NIS) in last year's abortive Seychelles coup. Transvaal province deputy attorney-general J.A. d'Oliviera

said.

He said the editors of the Liberal Rand Daily Mail, the Sunday newspaper rapport, and the mass-circulation Sunday Times, two reporters and the companies owning the newspapers would be prosecuted under the Protection of Information Act.

Summonses had already been issued against the Rand Daily Mail, the Sunday Times and South African associated newspapers. the company which owns the two newspapers, Mr. d'Oliviera said. The case against them would prohably begin at the end of November, he added.

Dr. d'Oliviera said a summons would shortly be served on rapport and the case against the Afrikaans paper was expected to start next February.

JOHANNESBURG(R) - South Federal Party (PFP) predicted a Africa's ruling National Party has won overwhelming victories in two of four by-elections which gave the white electorate its first chance to vote on plans for polnical power-sharing between whi-

tes and non-whites. The Nationalists captured the new constituency of Walvis Bay. retained the university seat of Stelenbosch with an increased majority and appeared set to hold the range free state farming town of Parys.

Shortly after the polls closed at Stellenbosch, the cradle of Afrikaner nationalism, the other candidates conceded victory to Nationalist candidate Piet Marais. Officials of the liberal Progressive

By Barry May

LONDON - Prime Minister

Margaret Thatcher, still reaping

the political rewards of Britain's

full five-year tenure.

"catastrophic" result for their

The PFP had been hoping to make a strong showing in Siellenbosch, the oldest and most liberal of the republic's five Afrikaans universities, to rid themselves of a widely-held view here that they represent mainly English-speaking whites.
The PFP held the rich English-

speaking suburb of Johannesburg north but its majority was almost halved against the small opposition New Republic Party

The PFP has opposed the power sharing plans of Prime Minister P.W. Botha because they do not grant political rights to the black

Her references to finishing the

overnment's legislative business

by the end of June or early July

were seen by most members of the

635-seat House of Commons as a

Mrs. Thatcher keeps Britain guessing

by hinting at possible early elections

majority. The reforms instead give political rights to coloureds (reople of mixed race) and Indians.

The NRP broadly supports Mr. Botha's reform initiative and some political commentators have said that their increased shure of the vote at Johannesburg north could mean that English-speakers were supporting the new constitutional plan.

At Walvis Bay, a South African enclave on the Namibian (South West African) coast, the nationalist candidate won a majority of 1,792 votes over his rivals from two right-wing parties-the Conservative Party and the Herstagte National Party (HNP), which are both biterly opposed to the reform

# Guatemalans shoot

elopment Coordination Con-

ference (SADCC) that their plans

for regional experience could

only thrave free of military age-

ression by the white-ruled rep-

MEXICO CITY (R) - At least 1681 Guatemalan soldiers entered Mexico this week and that at a refugee centre near the number before returning to Gustemala. relief workers said. They said the soldiers, backed by a Guitemalan belicopter gunship, crossed into Mexico on Monday near the order town of La Transfara in the sea- (

No casualties were reported According to the Mexican refuser commission, an estimated 41,200 Guatemalan refugees live in fromier areas after being driven from their homeland by a major anti-

Opposition M.P. rebuffed in Commons by Mrs. Thatcher

LONDON (R) - An opposition Labour Member of Parliament tried at least 10 times Wednesday to ask Prime Minister Margaret-Thatcher whether British ships curried nuclear weapons during the Falklands was with Argentina. Tam Dal. II, one of the fiercest purliamentary critics of the Falklands war, rose from bis place in the House of Commons to ask Mrs. Thatcher if she would give way -- in accordance with normal parliamentary eustom -- to enable him to ask a question. On each used. By contrast, she gave way to almost every other opposition Member of Parliament who wanted to put questions. Mr. Dalve's

HONG KONG (R) - China's Red Flag magazine has endorsed Maq Tsetung's concept of people's g war while urging modernisation of the four million strong People's Liberation Army (PLA), the New China News Agency said. The ideological journal said a future war would be a people's war fought under modern conditions. Chairman Mao's doctrine of people's war emphasised the importance of overpowering an enemy by force of numbers and knowledge of local conditions. Mao Tsetung's great thought on people's warfare is still an important magic weapon for defeating the enemy," Red Flag said. The PLA was being adjusted and restructured, the journal said, guided by a policy of fewer but better troops. The army should improve its

welcome to Britain's first new national television channel in 18 years. "Trendy enough to make the teeth peel" was the Guardian's verdict on Channel Four. "Can only improve" commented the Financial Times. "Pretty much like all the other television you ever saw, wasn't it?" the paper added of the country's new fourth channel, set up by parliament to provide a distinctive service. For the Conservative Daily Mail it was all too original. "Channel four announced its arrival in our midst with at least three opening night programmes which were plainly designed to shock some, offend the rest and surprise all." "Walter." a drama about a mentally handicapped man, was one of the opening night offerings along with a quiz, a keep-fit show, a sosp opera serial, comedy shows and a

# Pragmatic politician gets chance to lead the Dutch

THE MAGUE (R) - Ruud Lubbers, who at 43 has been named as The Netherlands' next prime minister, is a successful economist and businessman and is among the wealthiest of Dutch politicians.

Mr. Lubbers became the leader of the Christian Democrats (CDA), the main centre-right party, when Prime Minister Dries van Agi resigned last month. He had been parliamentary floor leader of the CDA for the past five years.

His candidature for prime minister has been approved by both the CDA and Liberals, the partners in a centre-right coalition expected to be sworn in within a few days.

An experienced politician, Mr. Lubbers has been praised by both friend and foe for his ability to manoeuvre and to work out apparently impossible compromises. He is known as a pragmatic man with more interest in practical solutions than ideology. Originally on the left of Dutch politics, Mr. Lubbers has steadily

moved towards the right and now represents the mainstream of CDA views, politicians say. His outlook on major issues is similar to that of Mr. van Agt, with whom he worked closely before taking office. Mr. Lubbers says his experiences from 1973 to 1976 as economics minister in a coalition led by the Labour Party helped push him

towards the right Rudolphus Franciscus Maria Lubbers was born into the family of a wealthy industrialist in Rotterdam on May 7, 1939.

After taking an honours degree in economics at Rotterdam's Erasmus University, he went into a successful business career, chiefly in his family's engineering company, Hollandia B.V.

As well as being the country's youngest prime minister, politicians believe his business career makes Mr. Lubbers the wealthiest to hold the post. He has in the past acknowledged large earnings, but his total wealth is not public knowledge. Soon after entering public life, Mr. Lubbers became a leading

member of several employers' organisations as well as of the Catholic Peoples' Party. He was part of a group of young left-wingers which in the 1950s opposed a coalition between the party and the right-wing Liberals.

70s, 14r. Lubbers concentrated on business. When Labour came to power as head of a coalition in 1973, he was invited to be economics He became one of the most senior members of the CDA in 1976

when it was formed through an alliance of the Catholic Peoples' Party and other Christian groupings. Only 34 then he became economics minister, Mr. Lubbers has for the past 10 years been seen as a prodigy of Dutch politics.

He is generally well liked but has also sometimes shown a streak of toughness, and the business community is hoping his experience of economics and industry will help him lead The Netherlands through present worrying economic problems.

# **GOREN BRIDGE**

BY CHARLES GOREN

⊵ 1982 Thouse Company Syndicate, Inc. Neither vuinerable. South

deais.

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- Yold The bidding: South West North East Pass 4 NT Pass Pass Pass Pass Opening lead: Jack of 4.

Experts make fewer, but more spectacular, mistakes than do average players. To prove our point, here's an example from this year's England vs. Wales en

All we can tell you about the auction is that South's five spade rebid showed a minimum four spade opening bid. Perhaps North had seen some of his partner's preempts before, but if one of our partners were to open four spades, it would take more than wild horses to keep us out of slam.

The play did not measure up to usual expert standards. West led a club and declarer ruffed. A spade to the kingfetched the jack from West. Declarer continued with thel

J - 255 - 12

ten of spades. Now be elected to try to cash the ace of diamonds before getting back to his hand to draw the last two trumps.

That proved fatal. East ruffed the ace of diamonds and returned a club. Declarer still had to lose two diamond tricks for down one. Actually, the hand is cold

for twelve tricks as the cards lie. Declarer did nothing wrong in the play to the first three tricks. But then he should have crossed back to his hand with a club ruff to draw the last two trumps, taking care to sluff two hearts from dummy. All that is needed now to

ensure the rest of the tricks, save one, is a safety play in diamonds. Declarer leads the ten of diamonds and, if West follows with a low card. declarer runs the ten. On the actual distribution, East fails to follow, and it is a simple matter to continue with a dinmond to the ace and then concede a diamond trick. West's return, either a club or a heart, is won by dummy's ace, and there is atill a diamond on the table to allow declarer to get back to his

hand and run the diamonds. What if the ten of diamonda loses to an honor in the East hand? Then the ace will pick up the remaining honor and declarer makes the rest of the tricks. And if West shows out on the first diamond, declarer rises with the ace and returns a diamond toward the queen. No matter what, the defenders can come to only one dia-

mond trick.

# 'Underestimation of British reaction was Argentina's mistake in Falklands'

BUENOS AIRES (R) - An aptured the Falklands last June. Argentine leader, apparently former President Leopoldo Galtieri, has said the greatest error made in seizing the Falkland of Britain's military response.

Galtieri and two Argentine joumalists. But the former president is not named in the text, parts of the weekly magazine Gente.

"The name of the interviewee does not appear in a single paragraph of the text, but a close reading reveals his identity," Gente Names of Defeat".

The Peronist daily La Voz said last week that Gen. Galtieri would sbortly publish a book of interviews giving his own version of the same title as the text quoted in Gente.

Some of the questions from the Council Resolution 502. two journalists could only be put

The person questioned said the April 2 invasion of the Falklands was planned at one week's notice and had been launched without (Maivinas) Islands last April was either consulting the military intfailing to anticipate the magnitude elligence services or sounding out the reaction of the United States.

based on interviews between Gen. States, as a member of the Organisation of American States (OAS) and the inter-American reciprocal assistance treaty and as which were published Thursday in an American country would definitely support us," he said.

Asked what his greatest mistake was in the Falklands conflict, he replied: "Maybe the most important was that our predictions did said in a headline accompanying not sufficiently take into account the extracts from the book "The the probability of Britain's largescale military reaction."

The person interviewed said that when he became aware of the size and strength of Britain's South Atlantic task force, he recthe Falklands conflict and carrying ommended a withdrawal of Argentine troops from the Falklands in conformity with U.N. Security

He added that this suggestion to the general, overthrown in a wasover-ruled by two members of palace coup after Britain rec- Argentina's ruling military junta,

Adm. Jorge Anaya and air force Brig. Basilio Lami Dozo, and by then-Foreign Minister. Nicanor Costa Mendez

the new session of parliament on

The official who spoke to the journalists put most of the blame for Argentina's military defeat on commanders in the field. He said one general assured 10,000 pairs of boots and 10,000 pairs of long socks were the only equipment needed.

He also disclaimed responsibility for the victorious tone used in information about the fighting given to the media. He said this was the work of Adm. Suarez del Cerro who dealt with all aspects of psychological warfare.

The person questioned also said Argentina had been prepared to approach the Soviet Union for aid in the conflict, but there was no time to do so because events moved too rapidly.

But at another point in the interview he said: "At no time did we think of asking for material help from the Soviet Union, because we still had the possibility of continuing to fight with our own means and those provided by other countries."

clear indication that she is previctory in the Falklands war, has paring for an autumn election. cleared the decks for a possible early general election. probably in October. But some opposition politicians Polnical analysts think it could and economists believe the prime come at any time next year, even minister could decide to seek rethough her right-wing Con-servative government has 18 months to go before completing its

election much sooner -- perhaps in May after an expected tax-cutting. give-away annual hudget is unveiled by Chancellor of the Exc-Mrs. Thatcher, 56, elected Britain's first woman prime minister hequer (Finance Minister) Sir in May, 1979, teased politicians Geoffrey Howe. The government's legislative with hints of an early poll during her keynole speech at the start of

programme for the new parmentary session is dominated by increased opportunities for private investment in state-owned national assets -- what the Con-servatives call rolling back the frontiers of Socialism.

Analysts said the programme, as announced by Queen Elizabeth in the traditional state opening of parliament this week, was lighter

# **NEWS ANALYSIS**

than usual and contained nothing so pressing that it could not be put off if the electoral climate made victory for the Conservatives a

The initial impression of many commentators was that it amounted to a tidying up exercise designed to keep parliament busy for six months or a year, depending on electoral expediency. It was designed for all seasons.

commented David Owen, the previous Labour government's foreign secretary who is now deputy leader of the Social Democrats. "It contains nothing vitally important that could not be set aside. It means we could have a spring, summer or autumn election. It even allows them to hang

1984," he said. Further hints as to the government's thinking on the election timetable could come on Monday when the chancellor of the exchequer announces his annual autump economic statement, a sort of mid-year mini-budget that has

on to the bitter end of spring

become a fixed point in the poiitical calendar.

Government sources said the statement, based on the treasury's latest forecasts for the economy. was expected to bighlight prospects for lower inflation and reduced government borrowing but more modest growth than was foreseen in the March 1982 budget.

In March, the chancellor predicted that inflation would be down to nine per cent by the end of this year from a peak of nearly 22 per cent in May 1980. But prices have come down

much faster than the government hoped. The annual inflation rate, now

7.3 per cent, is forecast by the government to drop to 6.5 per cent by the end of 1982 and ministers say prospects of getting it down to five per cent early in 1985 are good. To a nation accustomed in recent years to coping with double-

digit inflation, the slower pace of price rises is good news. The government is given credit in opinion polls for the fall, just as Mrs. Thatcher is credited with leading Britain to victory against Argentina in the Falkland Islands conflict.

But success on the inflation front has not been accompanied by any reduction in Britain's chronic unemployment, now nearly 3.3. million or one in every seven workers.

None of the political or economic analysts forecasts any reduction in unemployment before the election and the plight of those out of work is commonly agreed to be the major issue in the cam-

Mrs. Thatcher and her ministers insist that high inflation is a cause of unemployment and that as the pace of price rises is curbed, so new jobs will be created.

Thus far, public disquiet at the high rate of unemployment has not been translated into markedly improved opinion poll ratings for the other political parties. Most measures of present vot-

ing intentions give the prime minister's Conservative Party a handy 11-point lead over the Labour opposition. The Social Democrats and their Liberal allies remain stuck in third place.

# Beirut's commercial area still remains no-man's land due to problems in clearing booby traps, landmines

By Alan Philips

BEIRUT — A Deadly legacy of mines and booby traps left behind by Lebanon's warring militias is bolding up plans to breathe life into the ghost town of Beirut's devastated commercial district.

Once the hub of city life, the area round Martyrs' Square -- better known to locals as "El-bourj" bears deep scars from street battles in the 1975-76 Civil War. The fighting ended with the square itself in no-man's land. Snipers from both sides -

right-wing Christian militias to the east and the Palestinian-leftist alliance to the west - kept a constant vigil against infiltrators who might risk the heavily-mined "green line" dividing the city. But all that changed with this

smashed the power of the Palestinians and leftists. President Amin Gemayel declared the city reunited and Beirutis returned to inspect the shops and homes they had not seen in five years -- until a spate of accidents with exploding mines dashed hopes that the bourj was

The area bas special significance for Beiruties as it contains the ancient souq (covered market), which once stocked eve- him was one of five casualties of rything from gold to tomatoes but the uncleared mines earlier this.

about to regain its former hustling

is now wrecked and looted. Nearby, among imposing san-

dstone buildings pockmarked by thousands of bullets, stands the former seat of the municipality. A team of French army engineers serving with the three-

nation peace force here has spent over a month clearing away the Civil War death traps, but much still remains to be done. Major Pierre Barbiere, commander of the unit from the 17th

said: "We can never guarantee to have cleared away every last exp-But he told Reuters he hoped to have removed the mines and booby traps from bouses along the 'green line" in two to three

regiment of paratroop engineers,

One French soldier has already lost a leg in a mine accident, and summer's Israeli invasion, which the engineers are moving cautiously.

Area still closed

The area is now closed until it is nade's safety handle. declared safe.

On a recent visit, the only sign of life there apart from bulldozers removing barricades was a small boy trying to retrieve a length of rope from the tangled ironwork of the souq. Two Lebanese army soldiers took him away to safety.

According to French officers m charge of the operation, a boy like

"He strayed into an alley seeded with 16 anti-personnel mines in an area no bigger than a small room," said one officer. "He didn't have a chance to get

out unharmed." Those mines were Israeli-made. and almost certainly laid by the right-wing militia who receive much of their equipment from Isr-

Other mines are of French, Belgian or Soviet origin, while the catalogue of boohy-traps and trip-wire devices has been an eyeopener for the French engineers. One trader was injured when he went to retrieve a long-lost pair of weighing scales which blew up as

A second died when he lifted the metal shutter in front of his stall. A grenade, with the pin removed, was wedged between the shutter and the ground, ready to blow up in his face when the shutter rose and released the gre-

he tried to move them.

Despite advances in technology, the French use the most traditional method for seeking out mines -- poking around in the dust and tubble with a bayonet. Some of the mines are buried

beneath floor tiles too deep for the 15cm blade to reach, and the French have asked the rightist militiamen to find the man who laid the mines in the first place. Mines planted by Syrians and will take.

Palestinians, who left Beirut over the summer under a U.S.negotiated evacuation plan, are more of a problem. Lebanese are watching the min-

esweeping operation with impatience. Traders are anxious to know what will come of their old shops and ordinary people are looking for a revival of life in the bourj as proof that peace has at last returned to the capital.

Nammar, said in a published interview that he could not advise merchants to return before the area was safe. Mr. Nammar has a four billion Lebanese pound (\$950 million)

The governor of Beirut, Mitri

The plan dates from 1977 when the bourj had a brief period of peace after the Syrian-dominated Arab deterrent force entered Bei-

plan to modernise the area, and

give the long-divided eity a new

rut to end the Civil War. But it did not last beyond the spring of the next year, and barricades and gunmen quickly replaced the stall-holders and sho-

Mr. Nammaris keen to expunge the memory of the last bid to renovate the area. He is reported to be aiming to

move the headquarters of the municipality close to its old site as a gesture of confidence. But it remains to be seen how long that

# **British** historian dies at 90

CAMBRIDGE. England (R) -E.H. Carr. eminent British historian of the early days of the Soviet Union, has died here, aged 90,

university associates said Friday.

A diplomat and journalist as well as an academic, Edward Hallett Carr spent 30 years writing his "History of Soviet Russia". which charted in great detail how Josef Stalin rose to supreme authority m the Soviet administration.

Born in 1892 and educated at Cambridge University, Carr achieved an early reputation as a young British diplomat at the Versailles peace conference in 1919 after World War I.

In 1936 he began an academic career, writing on diplomacy and Russian politics and literature. During World War 11, as assistant editor of The Times newspaper, he argued that the United States and Britain needed Russia's help to win. His views were discussed several times in beated parliamentary debates.

His history of Soviet Russia is a many-volumed account of the problems that faced Lenin and Trotsky when they seized power in 1917. It also describes Stalin's victory over his rivals for power and Russia's first moves towards a planned economy.

Mugabe speaks up against South Africa HARARE (R) - Zumbabwe's Prime Minister Robert Mugabe Friday orged the black autions of Southern Africa to Mengthen their defences against a "delinquent" South Africa. He told ministers from nine astions totming the Southern African Dev-

NEWS

BRIEF

# up refugee camp.

them Chiaps province. . .

guerrilla offensive.

said afterwards: "Her refusal to give way spoke volumes. She knew precisely what the question was going to be. I have raised the

# 'Mao's doctrines of war still valid'

subject before."

equipment while fully utilising what it already had.

# Britain's Channel 4 gets bad reception

LONDON (R) - Television or

tics have extended a lukewarm

feminist review.